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## vement The Editor

#### Welcome back

I hope you've all been enjoying the summer and what sun was available. A lot has happened since the last issue, with former Editor Karen Chung departing for pastures new. I'd like to thank her on behalf of everyone for the fantastic work she did in establishing The Pavement in Scotland. Because of Karen's tireless effort and determination, we now stand in good stead for the future.

I've stepped into the Editor's position, but it's not too unfamiliar ground as I've been involved as Deputy Editor since last November. It's almost 18 months since I first started on The Pavement, and I aim to use all my skills and experience to help the magazine continue to grow.

This month's articles report on new funding to build more affordable homes across the country and to reduce the number of people on waiting lists. I'd also like to wish the Scotland Homeless World Cup team (page 4) the best of luck at this month's tournament in Brazil!

As always, your letters and comments are greatly appreciated. Let us know if there's something we should be reporting: contact details are listed on the left.

#### Matthew Stanger

Editor

scotland@thepavement.org.uk

#### Cover

The seven UK cities that *The Pavement* is distributed within, through many stockists, now the West Midlands has an edition. Where will we launch next? Suggestions on a postcard, please.

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## Football fever

The beautiful game is heading down to Rio

The seventh Homeless World Cup kicks off in Rio. Brazil, on 19 September.

This year's event is expected to be the biggest yet, with 64 teams from around the globe challenging for the trophy in a purpose-built stadium on Copacabana beach.

Scotland's eight-man squad was selected following trials across the country, and the players now hope to follow in the footsteps of the 2007 team who won the World Cup in Denmark

The players included are: Matthew Brannan, 36, and David Stone, 40, both from Glasgow; Ryan Wilson, 21, of Cambuslang; Ian Glaister, 25, from Alloa; Martin Begley, 26, Greenock; Graham Linklater, 36, Inverness; Liam Forbes, 22; and Barry Ritchie, 19, Dundee.

The Scotland team manager, David Duke, who was previously homeless, said it was a tough task to pick the squad: "It was a really difficult decision because all the players who

came to the trials

were great, but we think we have aot the best team to take to Brazil."

The Homeless World Cup has a great impact on the lives of the players taking part. Figures taken from previous tournaments show that over 70 per cent of the competing players improve their living conditions by coming off drugs and alcohol, moving into jobs, education, homes, training and even going on to become players or coaches for pro or semi-pro football teams.

David Duke who also runs Street Soccer Scotland (www.streetsoccerscotland.co.uk), offering football coaching and mentoring sessions around the country, commented: "Football is a opportunity to do something positive and meet new people. The excitement of scoring a goal builds confidence; being part of a team gives a sense of belonging.

"It's vital, it's a way out, an opportunity to get involved in something, to get away from loneliness and isolation."

The shining example of how football can give people a chance to change their life is Manchester United's new signing Bebe, who joined for £7.4million in August. The Portuguese striker was homeless as a youngster and grew up in a children's home in Lisbon. He learnt how to play football on the streets, and in 2009 he represented Portugal in the European Street Football Festival in Bosnia, where he scored 40 goals in just six games!

Bebe's extraordinary rise to fame gives a whole new meaning to the Homeless World Cup's slogan "A ball can change your life", and hopefully we'll see more players follow his path in the future.

Matthew Stanger





#### Elizabeth 'Betty' Brown/Hunt Age at disappearance: 55

Elizabeth or 'Betty' Brown, also known as Elizabeth Hunt, has been missing from Edinburgh since 28 May 2010

There are concerns for her welfare & she is uraed to call our confidential service Message Home on Freefone 0800 700 740 for advice and support.

Betty is 5ft, 7in tall & of medium build. She wears glasses & has shoulder length, fair, straight hair. When last seen she was wearing a black jacket, light blue jeans a blouse & black ballet shoes. She was also carrying a ladies' shoulder bag & 2 large black coloured 'Aldi' bags.

If you've seen Betty please call the 24-hour confidential charity Missing People on Freefone 0500 700 700 Email: seensomeone@ missingpeople.org.uk



## Scottish news

News from Aberdeen, Edinburgh, and Glasgow

#### Edinburgh pilot

A new incentive scheme is being piloted in Edinburgh to tackle the issue of under-occupied homes.

Recent research has shown that around 1.000 council homes in the city are under-occupied. Under the pilot scheme, tenants could get up to £1.000 if they move into a more suitably sized home. The money is offered to help with moving costs and decorating. It is hoped that the cash incentive will free up much-needed housing space for families who are living in homes that are far too small for them.

The idea came from the Tenant Incentives Working Group, which the Council set up to look at various incentive options. The group consisted of Council housing staff, representatives from the Edinburgh Tenants Federation and the former Just Rewards programme.

Councillor Norman Work believes the new scheme is a good way of trying to solve the high demand for social housing in the capital: "It's very frustrating that we have rooms lying empty in some of our larger council homes while other families are living in overcrowded accommodation. We hope that this pilot project will act as an incentive for tenants to move and free up much-needed family accommodation.

"There are just not enough large homes in the social housing sector in Edinburgh to meet demand.

"In these times of budgetary pressures, freeing up larger homes means families can move out of temporary accommodation."

Betty Stevenson, chair of the Edinburgh Tenants Federation, supported the idea: "We hope

this cash incentive will help people living in bigger homes move to more suitable ones.

"Sometimes the thought of packing and moving could put people off, especially in today's current economic climate, but this money will come in useful. Also, smaller homes will also save them money, as they will be cheaper to heat."

Evaluation of the pilot project will allow the Council to decide on future incentive options.

Matthew Stanger

#### Funding for new homes

Scotland's housing minister Alex Neil has revealed a new £45million package to kick-start the construction of 800 affordable homes across Scotland.

The announcement was made at the launch of a series of events to discuss the future of housing policy in Scotland.

Mr Neil declared: "This funding will be targeted at accelerating construction-starts and will enable at least 800 new homes to go onsite earlier than planned this year. It will inject renewed confidence in Scotland's building industry and help to tackle homelessness."

"There is a pressing need to adopt fresh thinking and new ideas to support increased housing supply."

The funding package is made up of £31m given to the Scottish Government as a result of the previous UK government's March budget. and £14m freed up from the existing housing investment programme.

Work on the new housing is expected to support 1,200



jobs in the industry and 700 in related trades.

Graeme Brown, director of housing charity Shelter Scotland, said: "This is good news for the near 155,000 households stuck on house waiting lists across Scotland."

Aberdeen is to receive nearly £2million as part of the new investment, and has recently been given funding for 31 council homes in the area. MSP Brian Adam said the cash for the city was a much-needed boost: "Aberdeen has some of the highest property prices in Scotland, which has been a barrier to many wanting to get on the housing ladder.

"This funding is to be welcomed as an important tool to boost low-cost housing in the city."

Natalie Peart

#### Highland housing boost

A housing association in the Highlands has secured a £40 million bank loan to build more than 400 affordable houses over the next three years.

Albyn Housing Society has earmarked the funds to develop new flats and houses at low-cost rent and reduce the huge number of people on the housing waiting list.

Around 2,000 people are declared homeless in the Highlands each year, and recent figures reveal that there are over 10,000 applicants who need new homes.

Calum Macaulay, Chief Executive of Albyn Housing, announced the deal: "We have been working with The Royal Bank of Scotland to renegotiate our current facility and secure additional development funding to enable us to help address the demand for afford-

able housing in the Highlands.

We are committed to the development of low-cost, energy-efficient homes in communities around the region, and to supporting and maintaining healthy communities."

Albyn Housing owns over 2,500 homes for low-cost rent in the Highlands, which is around 25 per cent of the region's affordable housing.

The local council's housing chair, Margaret Davidson, supported the new funding:

"Our housing need is huge and Albyn is a big player. They have done well to get this deal with RBS. We all know that the banks haven't had a loose purse string with anything to do with housing."

Staff

## **News in brief**

The homeless news from across the UK and around the World

#### **Goodbye Rochester Row**

London day centre Rochester Row is to close in September.

The Salvation Army's review of its Rochester Row centre in Victoria finished last month, and manager Collette Gamble told *The Pavement*: "The process has finished but we don't yet know whether or not the centre will close. For now, at least, it's business as usual."

However we've since learnt that the Salvation Army is closing the service this month.

The centre – a long-time stockist of our London edition – had served homeless people for more than 100 years. It provided advice, food, clothing, washing facilities, advocacy, social events and pastoral care to homeless people living on the streets of Westminster. During the winter, it also served as a night shelter, housing 25 people on the coldest nights.

We're sorry to see it close, and wish the staff all the best.

Rebecca Evans

#### Princess Beatrice to close

One of London's larger homeless hostels is due to close in 2011, at a time when the country is still in recession and the new housing minister has suggested the number of rough sleepers may be three times that counted.

Princess Beatrice House (PBH), a hostel run by the charity Look Ahead, is due to close next year, losing London 118 bed spaces.

Hugh Donahoe, a spokesman for the Royal Borough of Kensington and Chelsea, told *The*  Pavement: "The Princess Beatrice House hostel, funded by the Royal Borough of Kensington and Chelsea, and managed by Look Ahead Housing and Care, has been a well regarded supported housing project helping hundreds of people rebuild their lives.

"However, times are changing. The hostel is large, and demand for large hostels is reducing. PBH was developed as a hostel for the 20th century, not the 21st century.

"Now is the time to look to the future and develop Supporting People-funded projects that meet the needs of the local community. The council has recently commissioned a new complex-needs, supported-housing scheme that will provide better accommodation suited to the needs of our more vulnerable customers.

"This new service will open before the closure of the main hostel at Princess Beatrice House in April 2011."

As to what will happen to the site and its current residents, Donohue added: "Look Ahead is also looking at the future redevelopment of the site, and the council is keen for the site to be retained for affordable housing. We will, of course, ensure that everyone who is currently living at Princess Beatrice House will be given assistance in finding new accommodation. As the hostel won't close till 2011, it provides us with plenty of time for residents to be relocated."

The Pavement will watch to see what happens to the site in 2011.

Staff

### Methadone time limit to be introduced

The heroin substitute methadone may be prescribed only for a limited period.

At the National Treatment Agency for Substance Misuse (NTA) board meeting in early July, plans were tabled to apply strict limitations to the length of time addicts can use methadone, which the NTA believes will get more addicts clean.

In its foreword to their plan for 2011, the NTA stated: "Noone should be 'parked' indefinitely on methadone or similar opiate substitutes without the opportunity to get off drugs.

"New clinical guidance has introduced strict time limits to end the practice of open-ended substitute prescribing in prisons. This principle will be extended into community settings."

Around 300,000 people in England and Wales are addicted to heroin, crack cocaine or both.

Approximately two-thirds are in contact with treatment agencies, but most rely on methadone or other synthetic opiates, at a cost to the taxpayer of £300m a year. The NTA and the government would rather see individuals encouraged to abstain from all drugs, whether prescribed or illegal, and go "cold turkey".

"Too often, the opportunities presented by engagement with treatment are squandered by a lack of ambition and a willingness to routinely write off the potential for dependent drug-users to assume full roles as citizens," the NTA document continued.



"Do you prefer to be called a customer, service user or evictee?"



"Oh, come on Barry! A fresh lettuce and a sliced loaf on the way back wasn't too much to remember now, was it?"

But strict time limits on methadone treatment would require a big expansion of residential care for addicts, according to a report in the Guardian.

The suggestion has also been furiously criticised by some board members, who feel methadone should be considered a medicine, not a drug. On the Methadone Alliance web-forum, one NTA board member said: "The idea that people are somehow 'parked' on methadone is a nonsense.

"People don't willingly subject themselves to the kind of personal intrusion and scrutiny that drug treatment subjects you to unless you're getting some significant benefits from it."

Moreover, there are concerns that the NTA is attempting to curry favour with the new coalition government, given that the work and pensions secretary Iain Duncan Smith has raised to notion of scrapping the organisation and replacing it with a leaner, faster – and no doubt cheaper recovery addiction board.

For further reading, see: www.m-alliance.org.uk/forum/ index.php/topic,2108.0.html

www.guardian.co.uk/commentisfree/2010/jul/26/methadone-drug-treatment

www.nta.nhs.uk/uploads/ newbpintro280610.pdf

Rebecca Wearn

#### Confusion over rough sleeper counts

The Department for Communities and Local Government (CLG) has released figures showing a decrease in the number of rough sleepers in England.

According to the report, released in mid-July, 440 people "bedded down" on the streets last year, compared with 464 the previous year. The report came as housing minister Grant Shapps promised to redesign the 'flawed' methods of counting rough sleepers.

Only 70 of England's 256 local authorities carried out a head count, as only those who were thought to have a significant problem were obliged to do so. This is thought to have masked the real figures of homelessness in England.

However, this year, for the first time. local authorities that did not carry out a head count were asked to provide estimates, which amounted to 807. This brings the total figure to 1,247.

The method review of counting rough sleepers is due to be published in October.

However, the charity Broadway has released homeless figures on behalf of aovernment that show an increase in people seen sleeping on the streets of London.

The Street to Home Bulletin 2009/2010 reports a six per cent increase in street sleepers in the capital, counting 3,673, up from 3,472 last year.

The figure has increased because of Central and Eastern European (CEE) country migrants, who make up 26 per cent of the count. With this group excluded from the figures, the count has actually decreased, from 2.927 in 2008/2009 to 2,828 this year.

In June, The Pavement (London and Scotland) highlighted the issues facing CEE country migrants who are being forcibly removed by the UK Border Agency if they are not working or in full-time education.

Despite the rise in CEE migrant rough sleepers and shortly after these figures were announced. the government decided to axe all homelessness prevention and rough sleeping advisors from the CLG who were working alongside

local councils. The eight advisers will go by the end of September.

Liza Edwards

#### Homeless blamed for Democracy Village eviction

Bailiffs evicted a group of protesters and rough sleepers from a camp in Parliament Square in July, marking a legal victory for Mayor of London Boris Johnson, who had gone to the high court to have the camp removed.

The makeshift settlement, known as Democracy Village, was set up in May mainly to protest against UK involvement in Iraq and Afghanistan. It was home to a diverse group of people including communists, anarchists, peace protesters and rough sleepers.

In his judgement, judge Griffith Williams wrote: "I am satisfied the Greater London Authority and the mayor are being prevented from exercising their necessary powers of control management and care of Parliament Square Gardens."

He also cited the growing number of homeless people being attracted to the area as a reason for the camp's removal.

An article in the Guardian claimed activists had said they had "become social workers to their homeless comrades, which has left them less time for direct action". One protester, Maria Gallastegui, told the paper: "The camp has got bigger because people who need a place to stay and be fed have arrived while the activists have got tired and left. We have a major alcoholic problem on the site. Some of them are quite dangerous. But some people have terrible lives all their lives."

In its 11 weeks, the camp had changed from 100 per cent activist to 30 per cent activist

London Assembly member Jenny Jones said it was "a bad day for democracy in London".

"The lack of police presence showed that the protesters were not causing a problem," she said. "Yet the mayor was dogmatic in pursuing an expensive legal process."

It cost £88.000 to bring the case to the high court, a portion of which the protesters are supposed to pay.

Among those evicted was veteran peace activist Brian Haw, who has camped outside the Houses of Parliament since 2001. The eviction order is particularly disappointing for Haw, as he has already successfully resisted attempts by both the previous government and Westminster Council to have him evicted.

Ironically, the same day Johnson moved to evict the protesters, the new coalition government announced plans to "restore rights to non-violent protest" as part of its legislative programme.

John Ashmore

### Dalston soup kitchen charity faces closure

Rhythms of Life International, the charity that runs a year-round soup kitchen in Dalston, east London, faces closure after the rent on the premises it leases from a private landlord was doubled.

The charity's premises include a shop and offices on Crossway, near the recent multi-million pound redevelopment of the East London line: however, as a result of the rent hike, it may be forced to find a new home before the end of the summer.

Andrew Faris, Rhythms of Life founder, spoke to The Pavement about his fears regarding the service's potential closure. "The landlord wants to develop the

premises," he said, "and turn it into a million pound property. They've told us that we have to pay double the rent or they're going to throw us out, but why should we pay astronomical rent?"

"We've begged Hackney Council to help us, but they say they are unable to. It's so frustrating: I have 45 people waiting for food, which is always a difficult operation to coordinate, and we're threatened with closure. We serve food every day of the year – I've never taken a day off. These people are my friends and I need to feed them."

Mr Faris said the numbers of people visiting Rhythms of Life had skyrocketed over the last few months, and that the service was now a vital part of homeless support in the area. Without help to find a new base, however, he is concerned about the charity's future.

"We're hoping someone will have some space or even a bit of around we can use." he said, "otherwise I'm not sure what we're going to do."

A spokesman from Hackney Council told local reporters that: "The council is aware of the needs of Rhythms of Life and has met with them to resolve this matter, and will be doing so again shortly. There are only a handful of council properties that meet their requirements, though, and unfortunately there are none available at present."

#### James O'Reilly

We'll be following this story, and have an update next month.

#### Darlington murder

Two 15-year-old boys have been charged with the murder of George Akers, who was found beaten to death in a churchyard in the north-east of England.

The body of Mr Akers, 59, was found in the grounds of St Cuthbert's Church, Darlington, on 12 June. A local police appeal for information enabled officers to make the arrests within a few weeks.

The two boys, also both from Darlington, were arrested and later charged with his murder, Durham Police said. They were found guilty of murder at Newton Aycliffe Magistrates' Court on 27 June but are yet to be sentenced. The identity of criminals under the age of 16 is protected by law.

Mr Akers was a local man who had been sleeping rough for some time. Police said he was a familiar figure to many people in Darlington, often stopping to talk to people and offering out sweets and cigarettes.

"Those who knew him spoke well of him. He had never been in trouble with the police and, sadly, seems to have been one of those people who just slipped through the net of regular society," said DCI Paul Goundry, the deputy senior investigating officer.

In their appeal for information, the police said Mr Akers was born and bred in Hurworth, near Durham.

A post-mortem examination showed he had sustained multiple internal injuries.

The Pavement reported briefly upon this death in our last issue, and has been contacted by readers moved by the cruelty and pointlessness of his death.

Rebecca Wearn

#### Simon Community to reopen second street café

The Simon Community in London is looking for a second venue to run its popular street café, after its original location on the Strand closed earlier this year.

Its current café in St Giles-inthe-Field, near Denmark Street, sees up to 100 people on a busy weekend and has become so



"The main thing is we're still <u>rich</u> bastards"



popular that the charity is now looking to expand again.

The Simon Community urged readers to contact them with suggestions or offers for  $\alpha$ suitable venue, which it hopes to open as soon as possible.

The street café at St Giles currently runs for two hours on a Saturday and a Sunday, offering food and drinks or simply a place to relax for a couple of hours without the worry of being moved on. Dave Clark, a trustee of the charity, said that any new café would run on different days to maximise the service.

Contact info@simoncommunity.ora.uk if you have any venue suggestions.

Garnet Roach

#### Tent cities: an update

Back in the April issues of The Pavement (London and Scotland). we brought you news of a report, Tent Cities in America: A Pacific Coast Report, by US charity The National Coalition for the Homeless, that reveals the growing emergence of tent cities across the west coast of America.

We discovered that the majority of tent cities were in California and that as the US continues to react to its biggest financial crisis since the Great Depression, homeless groups and government agencies are witnessing the biggest increase in homeless encampments for a generation.

Just a few months on, and tent cities are not only emerging further afield than the west coast, but "springing up in President Obama's own Hawaii backyard," as WorldNetDaily puts it.

One such case is a tent city that appeared on 50 acres of Navy and city land directly behind Waipahu High School. Named Obamaville (in part because of its location but also because it is reminiscent of

the 'Hoovervilles' of the 1930s), it is suggested that the camp behind the school may be just one of many.

According to The Honolulu Star Advertiser, Doran Porter, the executive director of the Affordable Housing and Homeless Alliance, believes that more and more homeless encampments like Obamaville are springing up in Oahu as the Honolulu police and city officials drive the homeless off the island's beaches and out of city parks.

Back in the north-west mainland. in Olympia, Washington, the News Tribune reports that a three-yearold tent city that moves every 90 days is trying to secure a permanent site with the help of the Panza board, the not-for-profit organisation which supports the camp.

"The vision is to build 30 one-room cottages, with a central building for laundry, showers and meetings" said Jill Severn of the Panza board, Dubbed Ouixote Village, it would be eco-friendly. with community gardens and plenty of trees, says the News Tribune. The vision has gained the support of the Thurston County Commission and the Olympia City Council. Last week, the council agreed to have its staff study finding a permanent site for the camp.

Residents say a permanent camp would give them stability, and they could grow their own food. "Once you have a place where you're going to lay your head every night, everything comes into focus." said Brenda Brooks. 35.

She came to the camp after going through a divorce, being hospitalised for mental illness and losing her three children.

Elsewhere, in the city of Camden, New Jersey, a tent city facing eviction and relocation by the government came under the philanthropic focus of another not-for-profit organization, the Nehemiah Group, according to the Associated Press.

A local, wealthy entrepreneur and founder of the Nehemiah

Group raised \$250,000 (£161,000) after his son brought to his attention the basic living conditions of the people occupying the tent city. Fifty people were relocated to a facility in Bridgeton, where they would stay for 21 days. After that they would occupy several rented homes and condominiums around Camden.

Tracey Kiddle

#### Rise in homeless attacks in US

There has been a sharp rise in the number of homeless people who are being attacked in America.

With the increase of homelessness due to the economic downturn, more rough sleepers across the country are being set on fire, beaten, stabbed, shot and raped. Of the 3.5m Americans who sleep rough each year, around eight in 10 have been the victims of crime whilst living on the streets.

Records for 'hate crimes' against homeless people first began in 1999 after the National Coalition of Homelessness compiled the first report of its kind. Since then, they have published regular reports into levels of violence against men and women living on the streets, recording more than 240 deaths.

Many attacks, however, go unreported, making it difficult to assess the true extent of the situation, as some rough sleepers do not tell police of crimes committed against them because of mental health issues, substance abuse or fear of retaliation.

John Jovce, co-executive director of the Rhode Island Homeless Advocacy Project, said: "People are iust being targeted because they are homeless. It's a safe crime - it's almost like vandalising a street sign.

"The victim doesn't come and tell the police about it.

They're ashamed of where they're at in their life right now.

"The victims don't really want to come forward because the way the police departments think and the community thinks: 'No one's going to believe me anyway if I do get assaulted.""

One recent attack was in Cincinnati, Ohio, when rough sleeper John Johnson, 52, needed 18 stitches in his head after being attacked by four men as he slept under a highway overpass.

He said: "I was awakened by four young men.

"They started beating me with pipes and bats upside the head and up and down the left side of my body."

And last month, a 23-yearold homeless man was found severely beaten under a bridge in Seattle. Three of the four attackers have been charged. The fourth has not yet been caught.

Worrvingly, more than three-quarters (75 per cent) of those attacking homeless people are under 25, with many filming their crimes as part of fad known as "bum rushing".

Rebecca Evans

#### **Canadian prosecutions**

Three police officers in Canada are facing disciplinary action after allegedly rounding-up local homeless people, taking them on a 90minute journey across town in the back of a police van and dropping them in different neighbourhoods.

The officers are also accused of keeping no paperwork of their action and refusing to give their names or badge numbers.

The disciplinary hearing also heard how the police station had a 'hotline' for local businesses to report homeless people in the area and arrange for them to be collected.

Diane Wood, one of the nine homeless people taken in the police van, told the hearing she had no idea why she was picked up nor where she was being taken. She said one of the passengers was forced to urinate in the van after officers ignored pleas to stop. She said the officers wouldn't give their names or badge numbers.

Another man, Harold Manuel, 46, said it was "real hot" in the van, sweat started dripping down their faces, and people started getting angry. "They were ready to fight," he said, but no one did.

Staff sergeant Doug Fedechko said this was a way to deal with intoxicated homeless people without having to arrest them.

Detective Bill Allen, who was the acting supervisor of the Whyte Avenue beat in Edmonton, on 20 May 2005, said police would often have to transport the same individual two to three times in a single shift as they would return to their original area after the journey.

Presenting officer Derek Cranna said if it is proved the officers had transported people from Whyte Avenue to the north side, it will reflect badly on the Edmonton Police Service.

"It appears what these members did was simply move the problem."

Liza Edwards

#### NHF reports housing cuts

The coalition government's plans to make cuts in housing benefit may put up to 200,000 people at risk of homelessness, according to the National Housing Federation (NHF).

The NHF, which represents housing organisations across Britain, claimed that people living in London and the South-East would be hit hardest and estimated that up to 34,000 people could lose their homes.

Nationally, the group claims the overall number of people faced with homelessness could be as many as 750,000.

In measures announced by chancellor George Osborne at the end of July, people who claim Jobseeker's Allowance for more than a year would have their benefit payments cut by 10 per cent. The NHF believes that this reduction will lease to vastly increased numbers of evictions - especially in more expensive areas like Greater London.

NHF chief executive David Orr said: "Ministers have said consistently since taking office that they will do their utmost to protect the most vulnerable – and yet the introduction of the housing benefit caps will clearly lead to an onslaught on some of the most vulnerable groups in society.

"The changes could see hundreds of thousands of vulnerable people fall into debt, forced out of their homes and neighbourhoods and crammed into overcrowded ghettos. Many others will simply become homeless."

The NHF has called for the government to set up a poverty commission to ensure that any cuts they make to the benefits system will not damage the poorest and most vulnerable people in society.

The government believes that a massive overhaul of Britain's welfare state is needed to restore 'fairness' to the system and to save money as part of the chancellor's recent austerity budget.

But a spokeswoman from the Department of Work and Pensions disputed the NHF's findings: "This isn't about homelessness - if anyone getting Local Housing allowance needs to find more appropriate accommodation, a third of properties on the market will still be available to them, and we've tripled our discretionary housing payments to provide a safety net for the most vulnerable. "There is an urgent need to reform housing benefit and it is right that we return fairness to a system that is out of control."

James O'Reilly

#### Do not feed the bums

The Californian town of Ocean Beach, near San Diego, became the site of controversy in June when a shop owner put up a sign saying 'Don't feed our bums'.

The signs are apparently an attempt to counter 'aggressive' begging on the streets of Ocean Beach, though understandably rough sleepers are concerned about being victimised.

Frank Gormlie, of the local news and views website Ocean Beach Rag, came out strongly against the move. "The stickers are not Ocean Beach," he said. "Ocean Beach is a more tolerant community than these stickers represent."

Local shop The Black, which sells cannabis-related products, has apparently already sold over 500 of the stickers (pictured in the local press below), which are a parody of US national parks signs warning visitors not to feed bears.

Critics point out that this implicitly compares rough sleepers to wild animals. Moreover, the signs also contribute to hostility towards homeless people. Jon Baker, a rough sleeper from the area, said: "It does put us more as a target because it has stirred up a lot of interest."

Peter Callstrom, executive director of the San Diego Regional Task Force On the Homeless, said: "The sticker is completely offensive and counter-productive. People who are homeless are not bums. Namecalling helps no one and only leads to divisiveness, fear, and disdain."

However, this is part of a trend stretching back more than a decade. In November 1994, voters in Berkeley in northern California passed Measure O, a set of laws reminiscent of our own controversial Vagrancy Act. One law banned 'aggressive' begging, and the other banning sitting or lying on the pavement, although, on that occasion, the law was backed up by provisions for social spending on rough sleepers.

The new laws then became the basis of a legal battle. The American Civil Liberties Union managed to get the law halted by a judge in 1995, only to see another court overturn the decision in 1996.

Brent Halvarstat, a rough sleeper in the area, said that the law was a clear breach of civil rights. "An anti-panhandling law would be a clear violation of our first amendment rights," he said, stressing it would prevent many people from asking —and therefore getting — what they need to survive.

John Ashmore



### MENDING BROKEN BRITAIN

Cluff

#### Obama to end homelessness?

The UK has a long-standing pledge to end rough sleeping by 2012, cynically in time for the London Olympics, but now those across the pond have announced their own target date to get people off the streets.

On 22 June 2010, the US government released a new national strategy which aims to end homelessness amona veterans and the chronically homeless by 2015, and among children and families by 2020.

A 67-page document detailed plans to expand social housing projects, particularly for war veterans and families with young children, plus additional measures to support long-term rough sleepers.

President Obama's move is a change in tack from that of his predecessor George Bush, whose policy focused on the most entrenched and vulnerable rough sleepers, rather than all of those without housing.

The new measures aim to improve links between housing agencies, mental health and substance abuse programmes so that the various and complex needs are met quickly. The Obama administration believes that stable shelter is the first and most crucial need, and having this, in turn, helps individuals to work out their other problems.

It is estimated that roughly two million people experienced homelessness in the US last year, but the majority were short-term, iust a few days. Some 112.000 people in the US are described as 'chronic homeless', having slept rough for over a year.

No additional money has been set aside or budgeted for the scheme. The administration seems to hope the billions of dollars already set aside by federal agencies will be sufficient for it to succeed. However, the Washington Post reported that critics feel a larger financial commitment to housing assistance will be needed to accomplish the objectives. "The administration does call for some added vouchers, which is terrific," Elizabeth Lower-Basch, senior policy analyst at the Center for Law and Social Policy, was quoted as saying. "But even if it's fully funded by Congress, it still would only reach a small fraction of those who are potentially eligible for housing subsidies."

Rebecca Wearn

### Manchester death highlights dangers

A tip worker has told how he found the body of rough sleeper Stefan Tomkins, who died after being trapped and killed in a waste crusher in Manchester last year.

Mr Tomkins, 31, had been sleeping in a bin when it was emptied in the early hours of 25 November 2009. He suffered serious injuries when he was caught in the crusher, and his body was later found at the Birch waste site in Beswick.

Niael Meadows, coroner at the inquest, said that he would be writing to Manchester Council, asking them to help raise awareness of the dangers of sleeping in waste bins. "It's a sad reflection in this day and age that someone can live a life like this then die on the streets of Manchester," he said.

Last October, Raymond Pickering, a rough sleeper in Nottingham, was crushed to death by a compacter in a waste disposal lorry, and this latest death once again highlights the dangers of sleeping in bins.

We encourage readers to not only avoid sleeping in bins, but also to warn others not to do so. The Pavement is now talking to the Environment Services

Assocation, the trade body for waste management companies, about a possible campaign to reduce the number of deaths.

Garnet Roach

#### Street single recorded

Rough sleepers in London have written and recorded a single about their experiences on the city's streets, which can be listened to for free online.

The song 'Written on the Streets' was produced at the end of June in collaboration with homelessness charity St Mungo's, which has a music production facility at their Endell Street hostel in Camden.

The single was composed in just two days using the "cut-up technique" made famous by David Bowie, whereby the writers string together their thoughts and feelings through a narrative or journey.

Staff at St Mungo's felt this provided a great chance to express feelings, from frustration to wisdom, about their lives in temporary accommodation, homelessness and joblessness.

Lyrics include: "It seems I've lived many lives/ Echoing in space/ Standing at the crossroads/ My urban little fox/ Wandering the streets/ Caught in a sound."

Matt Catlow, music production trainer at St Mungo's, said: "We're very fortunate to have a recording studio in the hostel at Endell Street. It's one way we can connect with residents and use music both as therapy and a way back into employment."

The Endell Street hostel went through a £3.2m refurbishment programme in 2008 with money from the previous government's Places of Change programme.

The new space was developed in partnership with Camden Council and the Department for Work and Pensions. The studio

has also produced an album to raise money for St Mungo's, and is also available for use by other Camden-based charitable projects.

Residents at the north London hostel provided lyrics, sang backing vocals and even rapped on the song, which can be heard here: www. mungos.org/WrittenOnTheStreets

Rebecca Wearn

### Canadian city plans unique memorial

The city of Edmonton in the state of Alberta, Canada, is currently awaiting final approval from its city council to spend \$36,000 (£22,000) on a statue dedicated to the memory of homeless people who have died on the city's streets, according to the Edmonton Sun.

The plans have received mixed reactions from residents of the city, with some feeling that the money would be better spent directly helping the homeless.

City councillor Ben Henderson insists, however, that the proposed statue is not taking money that would otherwise have gone to help the homeless. The money to pay for the statue is actually coming out of an arts fund supplied by The Edmonton Arts Council.

"I think there is a lot of confusion around that," said Henderson, a proponent of the proposed project, slated to go under the microscope of council's community services committee. "If [the money] did not go to this project, it would go to another community [art] project."

Homeless deaths are certainly an issue within Edmonton, a city which, with a population of just over one million, saw 46 homeless residents die in 2009. This is four times the ratio of homeless deaths to population compared with London, which has much milder winters.

Jeff Morgan, an active member of St Mungo's client representative group, Outside In, said: "I think that the memorial statue is a good use of public funding as it recognises the plight of homeless people.

"Although many will walk past and take no notice, some will stop and think, and this can only be a good thing. The amount is just a drop in the ocean when thinking of provision of services but can do some real good in helping raise awareness."

Tracey Kiddle

#### Challenging UKBA

A scheme being used by the home office to deport eastern Europeans (A10) found sleeping rough could be illegal under EU law, lawyers and human rights groups have argued.

The scheme-introduced on a pilot basis by the UK Border Agency (UKBA) earlier this year has so far been deployed in Westminster, Oxford and Peterborough. As previously reported by The Pavement, those targeted are individuals from A10 countries and have been in the UK for longer than three months, but are not, and "have no prospect" of, working or studying. One month into the scheme, more than 200 people had been considered under the pilot, roughly 100 had been served with removal notices and 13 people ejected.

But legal groups claim it could result in the UK being taken to the European Court of Justice by the European Commission. for being illegal under EU law.

"While these expulsions have a basis in domestic law, EU law is supreme in this area and any domestic law provision must comply with EU law." Adam Weiss, assistant director of The Aire (Advice on Individual Rights in Europe) Centre said.

"EU law makes it very difficult to justify expelling an EU national on the basis that that person is not exercising residence rights, which is what the authorities are trying to do," he adds. "We anticipate that the higher courts will find all, or virtually all of these expulsions unlawful under EU law."

Weiss also warned the handling of the scheme could raise questions about the way central and eastern Europeans are prevented from accessing benefits.

Sue Willman, a partner at Pierce Glynn Solicitors, which specialises in human rights and discrimination law, agreed. "A lot of people are self-sufficient, even if they are getting by sleeping rough," she said. " If they are not claiming benefits, they are not making any demand on the UK public funds – although some may well have entitlements."

The number of rough sleepers originally from A10 countries has risen dramatically since the start of the financial crisis, and estimates for London now put the number at nearly 40 per cent of all homeless people as coming from those countries.

It is still early days for the pilot, which is due to continue for another four months before the Home Office considers whether to deploy it more widely.

A UKBA spokesman says that the scheme was "just one element of an overall plan to tackle rough sleeping and destitution".

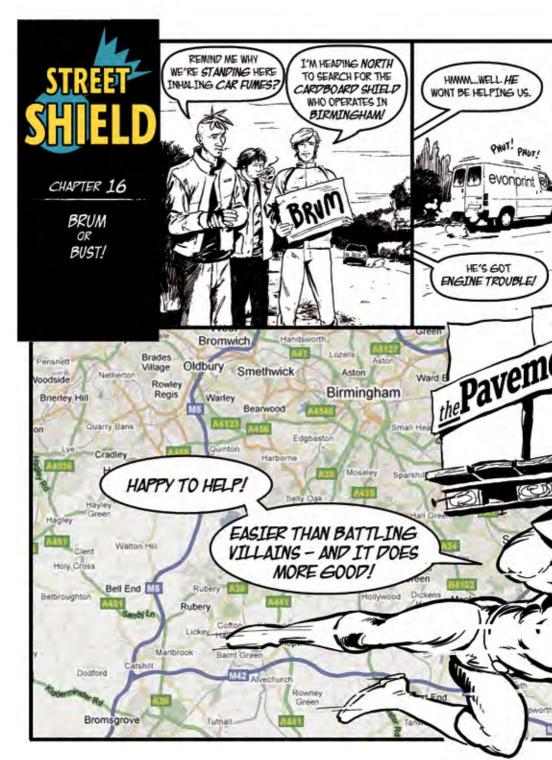
He added: "We are trialling this new approach in a number of areas where rough sleeping and anti-social behaviour are particular challenges and will carry out a full evaluation of its success before making any decisions."

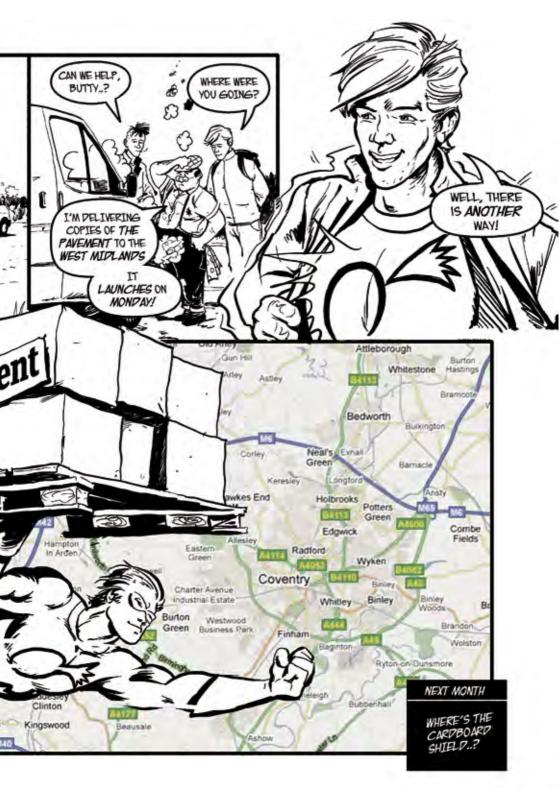
He claims that the UKBA would only take removal action in cases where "the individual consistently refuses [support to leave voluntarily] and is left destitute and a problem for their community".

Catherine Neilan



"Are you looking at my bird?"





# Health and wellbeing

The Pavement's health team – a nurse and a podiatrist – answer your questions

#### Flo on...feeling lousy

Hands up who had head lice as a kid! I did. If you got through your childhood without at least one infestation, then count yourself lucky. But did you know head lice have a cousin, the body louse that lives on your clothes and skin?

Although very similar to the head louse, the body louse (pictured below) prefers to attach its eggs to clothes, not the base of the hair, and moves to the skin only to feed on blood. So if you've got an itch that won't go away, read on...

Body lice are spread by close physical contact with another person who has them. They are also spread through contact with clothing, towels, bed linen or any other fabric. They can easily spread quickly between people living in cramped spaces and tend to be more common in the winter months, as people wear more layers of clothing and change them less often.



So what should you look out for? The first sign is usually itching and a rash, which indicate that the body is reacting to the bites. You may also feel more tired than usual. Because the lice lay their eggs in the seams of clothing and bedding, it may be worth examining them if you have been itching. The eggs are about the size of a pinhead and vellow to white in colour. The adult louse is about 3mm long, about the size of a sesame seed and arev-brown in colour. Most lice are found in the clothes, as they only visit the skin to feed.

If you've been infected for some time, you may notice some discolouration of the skin around your waist, groin and upper thighs. Scratching the bites can cause sore. broken skin, which is not only unpleasant, but also opens up the possibility of getting other fungal or bacterial infections.

So how do you get rid of them? Unlike head lice treatments, the lotions to treat body lice are usually available only on prescription, so you will need to see a doctor or nurse. Don't worry – you won't be the first person the doctor or nurse has treated for body lice. It's very, very rare in this country, but body lice have been known to spread other diseases such as typhus, relapsing fever or trench fever.

There is also a lot you can do to prevent infestation and to get rid of lice quickly. In the old days, people used to burn infested clothes, but nowadays a hot wash and tumble dry should do the trick. Ironing your clothes with a hot iron can also help. Bathing at least once a week will

also keep them away. Have a think about where you've been living and what fabrics you come into contact with, and get rid of or hot-wash anything that may be infested if you can. I know it's difficult, but you should also tell other people that live in close contact to you as they may also have body lice. Try not to share clothing, bedding or towels with other people.

Remember, body lice have been around for as long as humans have been wearing clothes and it's not a reflection on you if you get infested. It's not easy if you're sleeping rough, but a soak in a hot tub, a change of clothes and a visit to the doctor and you'll be free of them. Good Health,

#### Nurse Flo

• To put a question to our nurse, email: flo@thepavement.org.uk or write to the address on page 3

#### Foot care: the corn and the callus

Skin is made up of millions of tiny cells in two major layers – the one you see, and the dermis, which contains all the blood vessels nerves and fat. The epidermis ('epi' means outside) is bloodless, very thin and made up of five distinct levels. Epidermal skin cells rise to the surface and become compressed into flakes of protein called keratin. Old cells are shed (90 per cent of household dust is made up from human skin!) and replaced by new keratin flakes.

The 'keratinisation' process takes approximately 28 days.

The old flakes need water to separate, so washing the feet regularly helps. Sometimes the skin surface dries due to friction or a medical condition like diabetes. and this leaves a rough uncomfortable surface. Rubbing cream into the skin replaces water in the old skin cells and allows them to be removed painlessly. It has the added benefit of stimulating the circulation, leaving a feeling of "walking on air". Any bland cream – cheap hand or face creams – has this effect.

When the epidermis is damaged, usually by friction, some skin cells start over-producing keratin, which forms hard skin. The Latin word for this is 'callum', which has become 'callus'. It's nature's way of protecting skin surfaces subjected to shearing stresses.

Hard skin is usually painless, but build-ups around the rim of the heel can cause cracks into the deeper layers, causing bleeding and sometimes infection. Cracks can also appear between the toes. A footbath with a handful of table salt dissolved in the water at hand-hot temperature (46 degrees centigrade) can help clean skin cracks safely and effectively, and 'wets' the hard skin. Don't bathe the feet for more than 10 minutes. Dry your feet carefully and cover any cut with a clean dressing such as Band-Aid. For general callus, gently rub with a pumice stone or fine sandpaper. The skin will replace itself in 28 days, but in the meantime, reducing the amount of hard skin can give a feeling of wellbeing. End the process by rubbing cream into your feet.

When the skin is subjected to more complex pressure over a bony prominence, such as the knuckle of the toe, the hard skin becomes more cone-shaped, with the pointed end pressing down on the nerve endings beneath. These



painful calluses are called corns. Their name is derived from the Latin 'clavis,' meaning carpenter's nail. Once skin has been damaged in this way, chemical factors within blood determine how the cells grow back, which explains why callus (pictured top) and corns (pictured below) always come back. Contrary to the popular belief, corns do not have roots (like potatoes), and any attempt to destroy the hard skin with chemical corn cures can make the situation worse. Avoided them, or if you use them, follow the manufacturer's instructions carefully. The Ancient Greeks were the first to

recognise the only way to relieve discomfort from corns was to gently scrape away the overlying callus. For most people, this is quite impossible – we are on the wrong end of ourselves to see our feet! It is much safer to let others do this for you. Corns can be treated painlessly and safely, so if you suffering from severe callus or sore corns, visit the podiatrist.

Stav safe and take care of the pair.

Toe Slayer Registered podiatrist and shoe historian



### **HOMELESS CITY GUIDE**

empty building 宀 dangerous neighbourhood step 1  $\cdot$ danger guard dogs an attack happened here step 2 good place to drink / smoke  $\otimes$ unfriendly place friendly place soup run (with rating) strong police presence (P) potential for work good food thrown away here safe for sleeping message board x mins that way security guard G you'll get moved on here

#### MAKE YOUR MARK AND HELP OTHERS TO READ THE CITY

Make non permanent marks to keep the system up to date and stay within the law.

#### **MEBSITES**

uk.geocities.com/gabrielewith mental illness. A creative/arts site for those Mental Fight Club

Jenkinson@btinternet.com/

The Pavement Online

mtd.sezivies www.thepavement.org.uk/ several translations to download. I he Other List, which will soon be in Soon to have an online version of

#### with mental illness A campaigning site for those Proud to be mad

20CK BOOK www.proudtobemad.co.uk

sockbook.referata.com directory of services. An 'e-shelter', with a large Previously Everyone's Home

www.stonewallhousing.org

years old lesbians and gay men.

#### rary, supported housing for 16 – 25 bians and gay men. Provides tempo-Addresses the housing needs of les-Stonewall Housing

-dus diw ejis independent site with sub-Streetmate

ммм.streetmate.org sejves as much as possible. internet and want to do-it-themthose homeless who use the working and learning, built for stantial information on housing,

#### **MEBSILES EDINBURGH**

www.homelessedinburgh.org services outside Edinburgh has information on over 8,000 advice and support centres. Also in Edinburgh including hostels, ing information about services A comprehensive website contain-Homeless Edinburgh

#### **WEBSITES GLASGOW**

шоэ мобѕрібиідіц ммм ices in and around Glasgow συς σαλίς on homeless serv-Lots of useful information Glasgow

Homeless Information Pages

597 09 09 5780 For the Pensions Service 1998 809 5780

Message Home Helpline

24 hrs daily 072 002 0080

who have left home Free line for under-18s 0202 008 8080 Runaway Helpline 0007 808 8080 National Debtline

The Samaritans 08457 90 9090

SANEline

affected by mental health Out-of-hours helpline for those 0008 292 5780 mdll-9

UK Human Trafficking Centre *χαω*−*χbω ααιιλ* Housing info and advice

TELEPHONE SERVICES

1688 757 7110

**クククク 008 8080** 

Shelter

**Е**БТИВ ОК СН

tor anyone in emotional crisis. Providing a listening service Sh00 8S9 Sh80 Counselling and crossline helpline Edinburgh City Mission

selling by appointment Also offers face-to-face coun-

#### TELEPHONE SERVICES GLASGOW

Glasgow and Barnados Scotland ship between Simon Community Street outreach team partnerշեա: ջզբ: <u>Զ</u>զա– 3 խա: Հոս։ Վ– Լ J խա Mon-Thu: 8am-11pm; Fri: 8am-9974 470 0080 Glasgow Street Service

Glasgow Women's Support

31 Stockwell Street, G1 4RZ Project

experienced sexual abuse support for women who have Information, advice and initial mq0ɛ.4 - 5 :bəW ;mq0ɛ.4 -Mon, Tues, Thurs, Fri: 10am 1777 755 1710

> d'HW'D Phone, write or just drop in with mental health problems. for homeless people in Glasgow

3rd Floor, Crowngate Business Support Scheme Glasgow Rent Deposit and

AS, BA, C, H, IT, TS Mon-Thur: 9am-4pm; Fri: 9am-3pm 071Z 0SS 1710 Centre, 117 Brook Street, G40 3AP

See Telephone Services Glasgow Project Glasgow Women's Support

noitabommossA nemoW YAZ

0141 225 2803 3rd Floor, 30 Bell St, G1 1LG Project

HS'D'SH survivors of rape or sexual abuse with homelessness and are who are homeless or threatened to young women aged 16 – 25 Provides support and counseling

TELEPHONE SERVICES

S7E 7 S7E S780 Community Legal Advice

շգբ: გզա–յ շ:30pm Mon-Fri: 9am-8pm; www.communitylegaladvice.org.uk Nationwide

benefits, tax credits, debt etc. ing specialist advice on housing, Free, confidential service, offer-H,AQ,A8,QA

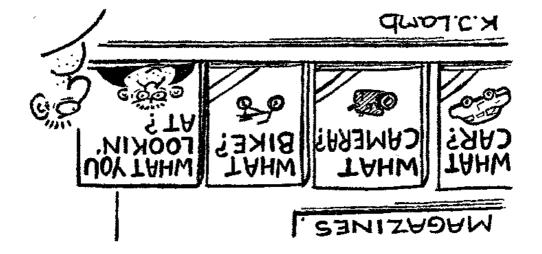
**277 0007 8080** Domestic Violence Helpline

Free 24-hr drug helpline 009 922 0080 Frank

(1 pm - 7 pm daily)Free advice for young people 7667 808 8080 petcennocted

Job Centre Plus (benefits agency)

For Social Fund enquiries 1009 ZZE S780 Allowance or Incapacity Benefit for Income Support, Jobseekers For queries about existing claims 8899 550 0080 I o make a claim



#### Thur & Sun: 8pm - 9pm North Street, G3 /DA St. Patrick's Church

mq0&.2 - 0&.f :nu2 Dunaskin Street, G11 6PG St. Simon's Church

Waterloo Street

ŁŁ' b 14 Thur: 10pm - 12am 79

#### SPECIALIST SERVICES

#### (Scotland) National Schizophrenic Fellowship

(including friends and carers) affected by mental illness Support and action for people Mon-Fri: 9am-4pm 6587 799 1810 Edinburgh, EH16 5DU Centre, Dalkeith Road Mews, 6 Newington Business

#### **Е**DТИВ ОКСН SPECIALIST SERVICES

tor women, and accompanying Information, support and refuge /թա; շզգ։ յ Օգա-յ թա Fri: 10am-3pm; Thur: 10am-Mon: 1-3pm; lues, Wed & 01185181810 4 Cheyne Street, EH4 1JB Edinburgh Women's Aid

AS, AD, C, H, OL, P children, fleeing domestic abuse

#### Momens and youth outreach only 4 Bellevue Street, EH7 4BY Women's Service

Streetwork UK

www.streetwork.org.uk AS, A, BA, C, D, H, NE, SH 2702 927 1810 Crisis Centre on Holyrood Road at this office - all other services at

#### SPECIALIST SERVICES GLASGOW

(4.30pm on Friday) Mon - Fri: 9am - 5pm 0079 755 1710 123 West Street, G40 1DN GAMH Homeless Support Project

Practical support and advice

### 43 Gilmore Place, EH3 9NG Little Sisters of the Poor

Every day 1 - 2pm and 6 - 7pm 7295 677 1810

#### Every day except I hur: 6128 255 1810 18 Hopetoun Crescent, EH7 4AY Missionaries of Charity

FF, P mq0£.4 - 24.5

### Salvation Army

EE' b 3 - 9pm; Fri: 1 - 4pm; Sat: 6 - 9pm Mon: 9am - 12 noon; I ue and I hur: SS77 799 LELO 1 East Adam Street, EH8 9TF

#### St George's West

FF, P Mon - Sat: 9am - 3pm 8777 977 1810 58 Shandwick Place, EH2 4RT

### Zonb Van

ET, FF, P gardening and textiles 10am - 4pm) (Tue - Fri they have woodwork, art, Grassmarket and North Bridge Runs from Waverley Bridge to Every night: 9 - 9.45pm

#### RUNS GLASGOW SOUP KITCHENS & SOUP

Balvicar Street

EE' b ud6 - / :sıny I 242 8OU

### Cadogan Street

FF, P Wed: 9 - 10pm; Fri: 8 - 9pm .mp05.21 - mq24.8 :s9uT ;mq9 - 0£.7 :noM ;mq01 - 9 :nu2 Kuns at these times: Glasgow G2 7AB

### Kokpa Glasgow

d'11 0141 337 6620 7 Ashley Street, G3 6DR The Tibetan Budhist Centre καθλη zamye Dzong

#### St. Vincent Street, GZ St. Columba's Church

EE'b mqe - 0£.7 :nu2

#### 55 Hunter St, G4 OUP The Physical Health Care Team

MEDICAL SERVICES GLASGOW

9787 883 1710

addiction and mental health with them. There is also an and want someone to go along have hospital appointments provide support for people who ments not necessary. They also clinics at some hostels. Appointand office staff who also run Has two GPs and a team of nurses Mon - Fri: 1 - 5pm

#### **EDINBURGH** SOUP KITCHENS & SOUP RUNS

A, D, FC, MH, MS, P, SH

team based at this address

լրու: յ օգա - յ bա՝ ine: 10.30am - 4pm; 2981 279 1810/2222 002 1280 101 High Riggs, EH3 9RP **Barony Contact Point** 

121 Montgomery Street, EH7 5EP

#### FF, P mq0£.8 - 8 :s9u1 2525 199 1810

Calton Centre

ЬĿ 364 evenings a year run in Edinburgh city centre Bethany Christian Trust's soup Care Van

#### 2011: 8 - 9am 9797 955 1810 65 High Street, EH1 15R Carrubber's Christian Centre

Sat 9 - 10.30pm Wed: 1 - 4pm; Fri: 1 - 4pm, Mon: 7 - 9pm; Tues: 6 - 7pm; 9798 577 1810 /9/3 Grassmarket, EH1 2H) Grassmarket Mission

#### and Thurs: 6 - 7.30pm spəw :mdz - mp0l :uns 0131 225 8230 53 Lothian Street, EH1 1HB Jericho house

CT' EE' b

AC, FF, P

ЕЕ'Ъ

#### **YNOL?** EX-FORCES

75185708510

6969 077 1710 West Street, G5 8BA The West Street Centre, 123 Drug Crisis Centre

unit operates on this site. rehab program. Family support abuse drugs. Also residential drug tion and advice to those who 24hr service offering informawww.turningpointscotland.com

**EDINBURGH** EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING

D'NE'b

Community Education pro-1175 579 1810 65 Bonnington Road, EH6 51Q Bethany Christian Trust

into work or volunteering. FF aimed at giving skills to get back gramme with a range of courses

(Vluo Bethany Christian Centre (Men

For homeless or vulnerable men 1207 755 1810 6 Casselbank St, EH6 5HA

CA, ET, P programme www.bethanyct.com wish to take part in a work training with alcohol or drug problems who

Glasgow Simon Community **MODSA1D** 

EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING

5019 077 1710 12 Commercial Road, G5 OPQ - Resettlement Training Service

to anyone over 16. Courses are look at their choices, rights and gnus sport courses that help people Mon - Fri: 9am - 4pm

and run between 10am and 4pm organised on a rolling programme opportunities in settling down. Open

www.glasgowsimon.org.uk

2168 858 1710 101 Ellesmere Street, G22 5QT Figure Glasgow

Provides accommodation and www.emmausglasgow.org.uk

work for homeless people

AS, CL, ET, P, TS

an addiction. Also offer meetings to those with or recovering from Helpline offering help and support www.cascotland.org.uk

Cocaine Anonymous Scotland

problems. It also incorporates

people with drug and alcohol

A joint health and social work

9գт - 5рт; Fri: 9գт - 4.30pm

106 Βυς Αποία στι, Glasgow

DRUG / ALCOHOL SERVICES

Alcohol Focus Scotland

www.castleproject.org.uk

Mon - Thurs: 9am - 4.30pm;

DRUG / ALCOHOL SERVICES

concerned about alcohol misuse

Freepost, PO Box 4000, G3 8XX

DRUG / ALCOHOL SERVICES

www.themungofoundation.org.uk

accommodation. (Open 24 hrs)

who cannot access mainstream

Works with 16-25 year olds

1920 London Road, G32 8XG

The Mungo Foundation - London

acopol problems or anyone Advice and info for people with

Z Craigmillar Castle Road, EH16 4BX

D' NE' OF' OB' B' 2H

Fri: 9am - 4pm

7675 199 1810

Castle Project

**EDINBURGH** 

718 7182 0080

78118221710

Road Project

Drinkline Scotland

J'∀

Call-in, phone or email: Mon - Thurs:

project offering services to

James Duncan House, 331

E9E9 6S6 1710

A, C, D, MS, NE, P

2876 ZSS 1710

Breakthrough

0029 725 1710

**MODSYTD** 

A,C,ET,P

Bell Street, G4 0T)

methadone prescribing.

a'a'ay'y and literature on addictions

**EVENTS** ENTERTAINMENT & SOCIAL

tpc

A, DT, D, FC, MS, MH, P, SH clothes exchange is available too including a general nursing and mq24.21 - mp9 səuT ;mq2 - 24.1

cal psychologist and psychiatrist. A service, occupational therapist, clinia week. Also provides a chiropody as dental services two mornings care, 10 GP sessions a week, as well treatment room, mental health Health service for homeless people, of the month): 9am - 12.45pm, morning of the third Wednesday Mon, Wed - Fri (closed on the 0137 240 2810

20 Cowgate, EH1 1JX

Edinburgh Access Practice

Can accept married couples including ex-merchant mariners.

ex-service men and women,

Accommodation for homeless

**MEDICAL SERVICES EDINBURGH** 

See I elephone Services for helplines

(Cowgate Clinic)

JOB CENTRE PLUS

Mon - Fri: 7am - 5pm

53 Canongate, EH8 8BS

EX-FORCES EDINBURGH

one-to-one welfare service

erans and access to dedicated

Free help and advice for vet-

men and ex-servicewomen

Ring the Legionline to see SZZ SZZ ZS780

Royal British Legion

how they can help ex-service-

tion): Mon – Fri: 9am – 10am

Airmen and Families Associa-

from SSAFA (Soldiers, Sailors,

Call the 'Reclaim Your Life' scheme

Whitefoord House

www.veterans-uk.info

ZZZZ 691 0080

Veterans UK

Ring first

2789 955 1810

30 / The Pavement, September 2010

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City Council only Referral by Glasgow 55608171710 344 Paisley Road, G5 8RE Halls Direct Access Hostel Talbot Association - Kingston

BS, C, DT, ET, F, H, L, MS, MH, P, SH

A, AS, AD, C, D, FC, MS, P pealth, drug, or alcohol problems people in crisis as a result of mental A direct access service for homeless 6761 077 1710 112 Commerce Street, 65 9VI Turning Point Scotland – Link Up

www.turningpointscotland.com

Momen

Works with single homeless 6655 877 1710 14 Polmadie Street, G42 0PQ Govanhill Women's Project

modated with a partner or with or those wanting to be accomsuitable for women under 25 Glasgow area. The project is not women aged over 25 from the

children in their care. King first

mothers aged 16 to 25 and modation for single/pregnant Provides supported accom-5975 955 1710 503 Baltic Street, G40 45G gachel House

children up to ten years old

aldoad ganox

Details at 2008 576 1710 171 Wilton Street, G20 6DF People (CHYP)

Council for Homeless Young

and young, single homeless people Residential support for youngsters www.queenscrossha.org.uk

for people with physical disabilities tour-storey building so not suitable modation is on the upper levels of a For young people 16-25. Accom-1718 077 1710 189 Pollockshaws Road, G41 1PS

www.quarriers.org.uk

**Quarriers Stopover** 

A, C, D, ET, H, P

Rock Trust

Ring first (8am - 8pm daily)

aged 16-21 with a local con-

nection to West Lothian

www.odap.org.uk

www.rocktrust.org Night Stop on referral. drop-ins, one-to-one sessions and for 16-25 year olds, including Various activities and services 6507 255 1810 55 Albany St, EH1 3QY

www.foursquare.org.uk Ring first 16-21 with a range of support needs young single homeless people aged 2069 627 1810 40 Grove Street, EH3 8AT Stopover (Edinburgh)

**NIGHTSHELTERS GLASGOW** DIRECT ACCESS HOSTELS/

All with low-support needs

2850 ZSS 1710 14 Clyde Street, G1 5JW Salvation Army – Hope House

4,4,28,2A,A City Council only Referral by Glasgow

A, AS, BS, F, P Open office hours only 259 677 1710 39 South Portland Street, G1 9JL Laurieston Centre

86-88 Arnprior Road, Cas-Men's Accommodation Project Simon Community - Castlemilk

similar agency is required, accepts home. Referral from social work or support after moving into own issues. Possibility of continuing miffed to addressing addiction term homelessness and are commen who have experience of long supported accommodation to Otters a group-living model of flemilk, G45 9HE

www.glasgowsimon.org 8621 189 1710 men from all over Glasgow

> single men and women from Supported accomodation for 2 Randolph Crescent, EH3 7TH Randolph Crescent Hostel

Ring or drop in: Mon - Fri 9am - 2pm

2055 255 1810

1 St John's Hill, EH8 9TS

Gowrie Care - St John's Hill

1220 957 1810 Referral from LEAP on: 2091 022 1810 nence Programme (LEAP) Lothian and Edinburgh Absti-

492 Ferry Road, EHS 2DL Salvation Army – Ashbrook

d www.salvationarmy.org.uk eligible for housing benefit Single homeless people who are 5025 255 1810

Men

warket, EH1 2HD Gilmore's Close, Grass-Gowrie Care - Caledonia House

www.homelessedinburgh.org 8205 022 1810

Momen

Although the maximum stay is tion for single homeless women. I emporary registered accomoda-68995 1810 2 Cranston Street, EH8 8BE

Cranston Street Hostel

www.homelessedinburgh.org under certain conditions six months this can be extended

first (8am - 11.30pm every day) 16-21 with support needs. Ring Young single homeless women aged 6821 255 1810 20 Broughton Place, EH1 3RX Mumber Twenty

Young people (16–25)

7-12 Adelaide Street, Liv-Project Open Door Accommodation

Young single homeless people 12208790510 ingston, EH54 5HG

#### NIGHTSHELTERS EDINBURGH DIRECT ACCESS HOSTELS/

ET, F, FF, H, IT, L, LA, MS, OB, P

as health, addiction and other

mq4-1 30-10pm; Sat 1-4pm

Mon-Fri: 10-11.30am; 12.30-

69101771710 32 Midland Street, 67 4PR

WH'NE' OB' b' 2K AD, 8A, 8S, CL, D, F, L, LS,

Wayside Day Centre

phone on 0808 178 2323

Now a 24/7 service with a crisis

centre as a mailing address.

every day: 7.30 - 11.45am

Service users can also use the

AS, AD, AC, B, BA, BS, BE, CA, CL,

specialist services at specified times

#### All with low-support needs

### Bethany House

AS, AD, A, BS, BE, D, F, H, L, LA, P 0101 297 1810 for single homeless people Emergency accomodation 12 Couper St, Leith, EH6 6HH

#### Ring First 6111 855 1810 55 Bonnington Road, EH6 51Q Bethany Supported Housing

#### AS, BS, BE, H, L, P, TS 8731 225 1643 and people with pets Je and over; accepts couples For homeless people aged 25 Johnston Terrace, EH1 2NH Castlecliff Hostel

#### www.crossreach.org.uk 56275771810 and learning difficulties. alcohol, drugs, mental health tional support needs around For homeless people with addi-205 Cowgate, EH1 1JH esnoH mpdbuinnu

#### www.dunedin-harbour.org.uk 0085 779 1810 4 Parliament St, Leith, EH6 6EB Dunedin House 2,9,AB,2A

d

#### (men only drop in) only drop in); Thu: 1-3pm Tue: 12.30–2.30pm (women Junction Place, EH6 5JA Leith Acorn Centre YMCA, Bethany Christian Trust

#### see Streetwork Crisis Centre Cowgate Day Centre

### Social Care Council Crossreach - Church of Scotland

### www.crossreach.org.uk Fri: 8.45am-3.45pm Mon-I hu: 8.45am-4.45pm; 0007 259 1810 East, Edinburgh, EH15 2SR

#### AS, ET, TS, P www.foursquare.org.uk 0131 222 7930 Canonmills, EH7 4HF 67a Logie Green Road, Four Square

#### **MODSA1D DAY CENTRES AND DROP-INS**

#### 20 Crimea Street, Glasgow, G2 8PW puilaid Glasgow City Mission - The

FF, H, IT, LA, MC, MS, OB, P AS, AD, AC, B, BS, BE, C, CL, ET, www.glasgowcitymission.com Mon, Tues, Wed & Fri: 6.30-11pm -4pm (drop in); Thur: 1-5pm; Mon, Tues, Wed & Fri: 10am 0141 771 7830

# www.glasgowcitymission.com

#### BS'CT'E'L'IL'b Fri: 8am-2pm; 5un: 4-6.30pm Mon, Tue, Thu: 8am-3pm; Wed, 5870 755 1710 35 East Campbell 5t, GT 5D I Lodging House Mission

#### Centre Salvation Army – The Laurieston

H, IT, LF, MS, P, SH, TS AS, A, BA, C, DA, ET, FF, F, 259 677 1710 39 South Portland Street, G5 91L

#### 12.45 - 4.15pm. Appointments Every day: 10.30pm - 11.45am; SS09 ZSS LELO 22 Holyrood Road, EH8 8AF Streetwork Crisis Centre

#### **ADVICE SERVICES GLASGOW**

#### Aberdalgie Road, G34 9H) Westwood Business Centre, 69 GENR8 Action for Children (16-24)

AS, AD, BA, C, DA, H, P, TS ojąs seeking accommodation Advice and support for 16-24 year Mon-Fri: 9am-5pm 1919 122 1710

#### Centre Glasgow Shelter Housing Aid

**7777 008 8080** and support – Shelterline: a 24-hour helpline for advice Outside these times, there is & Fri 10am - 1pm won & Thu: 1-4pm, Tues 0955 868 7780 House, 2/4 Sauchiehall St

threatened with homelessness, or For anyone who is homeless, Glasgow City Council A,H,D, aA

#### room and provide advice on what with you in a private interview to discuss your circumstances ness issues. Staff will be pleased in need of advice about homeless-

Hamish Allan Centre, 180 Homeless Person's Team Glasgow City Council AS, BA, C, DA, H, TS www.glasgow.gov.uk can be done next to help you

#### AS, BA, C, DA, H, P, TS Fri: 8.45am-3.55pm .mq24.4-mp24.8 :udT-noM 0081 287 1710

Centre Street, G5 8EE

#### See Telephone Services Glasgow Glasgow Street Service

#### **EDINBURGH DAY CENTRES AND DROP-INS**

C'WH'b աժ–աթլ լ :ung : (հյսօ Fri: 1 Jam-2pm (women 4mq.5.7–05.5 :udT ;mq Mon: 6.30-9pm; Tue: 10.30am-ZZZZ 00Z 1Z80 101 High Riggs, EH3 9RP Barony Contact Point



Updated 26 August 2010

The directory of Scotland's homeless services

Tenancy support – TS SS-A7ASS Sexual health advice – 5H Sate keeping - SKPavement stockist - P Outreach workers – OB Outreach worker links – OL Meedle exchange – NE Music classes - MC Mental health – MH Medical services – MS rnddade stowage – LS

Leisure facilities – LF Leisure activities - LA  $\Gamma$ anuq $\iota$  $\lambda$  –  $\Gamma$ Internet access - IT Housing/accom advice - H Foot care - FC 7-boo7 Free food - FF Education/training – ET Drugs workers – D TQ - tsitn9Q Debt advice - DA

D – gnillesnuo Clothing - CL AD – edvice – CA Bedding available – BE Bathroom/showers – BS Benefits advice - BA Barber - B Art classes – AC Alcohol workers – A Α Ανοςαςλ – Α Σ Accom. assistance – AS Key to this list:

ST, HZ, 80,9 , HM, H AS, AD, A, BA, CA, C, D, ET, and drug-related problems

www.streetwork.org.uk SI 9526 955 1810 ices out of Crisis Centre. Support ONLY, all other serv-Head office and Tenancy 2 New Street, EH8 Streetwork UK

The Access Point

office hours phone 0800 731 6969 Emergency assistance outwith mqE-0E.f :i13;mq4-0E.f (drop-in services only): Mon-Thu: Tue 10am–5pm; Fri: 9am–4pm Mon, Wed, Thu: 9am-5pm; who do not have care of children Services for people 16 years or over 8874 675 1810 17-23 Leith Street, EH1 3AT

Advice and information on

project Edinburgh Cyrenians - Smartmove

ST, 9, H, SA threatened with homelessness tor people who are homeless or Advice, information and support Mon - Fri 10am - 4pm 9587 527 1810 57 Albion Rd, EH7 5QY

people with mental health, alcohol Outreach service for homeless Mon - Fri: 9.30am - 5pm 1968 755 1810 19 Smiths Place, EH6 8NT Homeless Outreach Project

> 4,H,2A phone 0800 032 5968 Out-of-hours emergencies of priority need for housing. people, including assessment housing options for homeless

**ADVICE SERVICES EDINBURGH** Services added:

thelist@thepavement.org.uk

If you've any changes or sug-

address on page 3, or email:

gestions write to us at the

d'HW Mon – Fri: 10am – 4pm www.advocard.org.uk 2085 755 1810 332 Leith Walk, EH6 5BR Advocard

Updated entries:

Fri 8.30am - 3.40pm - 2bw: Ines 10am - 5pm; Mon, Wed, Thurs 8.30am 8982/78826781810 J Cockburn St, EH1 1BJ - Housing Options Team City of Edinburgh Council