# the Pavement

The FREE monthly for the West Midland's homeless

September 2011





"I'm covered in shame!"

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The Pavement West Midlands PO Box 15635 Birminaham B29 9DD

Registered Charity Number 1110656 e: westmidlands@thepavement.org.uk

> **Editor-in-Chief** Richard Burdett

West Midlands Editor Fllie Jones

> **Deputy Editor** Fraser Tennant

**News Editor Amy Hopkins** 

Web Editor Val Stevenson

#### West Midlands Team

Carole Fox, Neil Johnson, Duncan Jones, Hannah Wilson

#### Reporters

John Ashmore, Liam Bradley, Lizzie Cernik, Dearbhla Crosse, Stephanie Davis, Rebecca Evans, Lizzie Green Jasveer Kaur Tracev Kindle, Jackie Lindoe, Nicholas Olczak, Jim O'Reilly, Garnet Roach, Carinya Sharples Chris Swann, Katy Taylor, Rebecca Wearn Amber Woodfull

#### Photographers

Rufus Exton, Bob Henry, Katie Hyams

#### Contributors

Susie Rathie, Toe Slayer, Evelyn Weir

#### Cartoonists/Comic Artists

Neil Bennett, Cluff, Pete Dredge, Kathryn Lamb, Ed McLachlan, Ken Pyne, Steve Way, Mike Williams, Mike Donaldson

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# vement The Editor

We are one!

Welcome to this birthday issue of The Pavement West Midlands – we are one year old this month!

Crisis Skylight Birmingham launched around the same time, and in this edition we review their first year. We also take a look at the king of Birmingham social enterprises, Jericho, which recently opened a wood recycling venture. We ask whether social enterprises can be the solution to local government cuts. Finally, we can announce that the Royal British Legion is building a centre in the West Midlands to help ex-service personnel. (If you are an ex-serviceman or woman, special help is already available.) See page five for details.

Due to a change in my circumstances, I am stepping down as editor this month, but the West Midlands edition will continue. We are recruiting a replacement and are in talks with various partners to ensure that The Pavement will be delivered to even more stockists. Look out for further details soon. I'd like to thank SIFA Fireside and the Christian Homeless Forum for their support over the last year, and our volunteer journalists – and all our readers for your positive feedback.

Viva The Pavement West Midlands!

#### Fllie Jones **Editor**

westmidlands@thepavement.org.uk

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We are one!

Photography by Rob J Brooks © 2011		
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# West Midlands news

All the homeless news from across the region

#### Is social enterprise a cure for society's ills?

"This is an opportunity to stretch myself and adapt to working in a fast-growing business." "I have come a long way and gained lots of skills which help me deal confidently with the working world." These are the words of Steve Evans and Daniel Bland, two men thrown a lifeline by the Jericho Foundation, a social enterprise based in Balsall Heath, Birmingham. In June it opened a new wood recycling scheme to provide the region's homeless people with skills and training opportunities.

Jericho began in 1993 as a drop-in centre for disadvantaged people and today operates seven other social enterprises, including a printing business and construction and landscaping services. At any one time, they cater for upwards of 70 people; some are in-house placements and others work with Jericho's social enterprise partners.

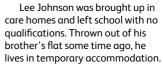
The wood recycling scheme originated with a £80.000 award from the Spark Challenge, a £1.6 million pot of private sector funding available to social enterprise initiatives improving the lives of homeless people.

"Our unique selling points are the work experience we provide, the motivation we generate and the confidence we instil in people," says Carlo Ropos, the Foundation's deputy chief executive. "When I started at Jericho [in 2001], there was no such thing as social enterprise, but that's what we were.

"Back then, the purpose was to get prostitutes off the street and help them move forward. Since then, we have widened the remit to include to homeless people - not people who sleep rough, as we are not geared towards dealing with that, but those in temporary accommodation."

Evans and Bland have achieved stability following periods of great distress. Evans as a volunteer and Bland as an administra-

> with the hoow recycling scheme.



Johnson – now Ropos's executive assistant – is grateful for his association with Jericho: "Jericho has helped me see what is available and what I can achieve in life. Jericho has helped me consider different paths and it's now up to me to decide."

"Lee has great potential," Ropos enthuses. "He has a great work ethic and is keen not to let his past hold him up. We are helping him look for his own flat."

Ropos operates a zero-tolerance approach to drugs and alcohol: "That's standard, especially in businesses like construction or wood recycling, where huge industrial saws could take your arm off. We can call on a clientsupport division based at Jericho including qualified psychologists, ex-lecturers, mentors, practitioners – a good spectrum of people provide support for the facility."

What is a social enterprise?

In the West Midlands alone, over 5,000 businesses run operations that, in many cases, fill the gaps created by cuts to public services. "Social enterprises need to have a social or environmental mission or identified beneficiaries to be so defined," says Kevin Maton, Social Enterprise West Midlands Network Director. "They are primarily businesses, and their area of activity could be anything. Some may help those in need by operating a business that has nothing to do with 'helping those in need' but, instead, generates profits that can



be used to help. With public-sector cuts, the transformation of certain services into social enterprises may increase flexibility and provide more innovation. But they will still be businesses that need to pay for staff."

Maton is impressed by the Jericho Foundation's work assistina the homeless in the region and is confident that other organisations will follow its lead: "Housing associations are looking at how their wider supporting people services, their specialist shelters and other accommodation for homeless people can be set up as social enterprises. Social enterprises across the region work with individuals who are in need and may be homeless to help them find employment and increase the stability in their lives.

"We encourage all social enterprises to grow and diversify. Jericho is a good example of an outward-facing social enterprise that is always looking for new opportunities. This allows it to offer increasing prospects for people with a range of disadvantages either in the services it provides or in the jobs it can create."

As funding cuts continue to take their toll, Maton is guarded as to whether social enterprises can really pick up from where public services may fall. "A day centre run as a social enterprise still needs to win contracts to ensure that services are provided. Social enterprises can be more flexible and innovative - they often trade on their local connections and can encourage investment from wider range of providers than local authorities. But they are not a 'catch all' solution for the ills of society."

For Ropos, Jericho's main consideration is not whether social enterprises can or should take on those responsibilities normally shouldered by local authorities but rather, how they can improve lives: "We take homelessness very seriously. We have found over the years that people like coming to

Jericho. We can't give them a job for life, though we'd love to be able to, but we provide a helping hand until they are ready to take the next step in the journey of their lives."

#### Fraser Tennant

The Jericho Foundation welcomes volunteers. Jericho Foundation 196-197 Edward Road Balsall Heath Birminaham B129LX 0121 440 7919 birmingham@jericho.org.uk www.jcp.org.uk

#### Help for West Midlands ex-service personnel

Someone might lose their home because of relationship breakdown, personal tragedy, becoming unemployed, running into debt or it leaving the Armed Forces.

However, under Section 189 of the Housing Act 1996, homeless persons have a priority need for re-housing if they are vulnerable as a result of "having been a member of Her Majesty's regular naval, military or air forces", and their local council will help them find permanent accommodation.

A survey last year by Homeless Link suggested that whilst homelessness amona veterans is not high, it is widespread; approximately half the day centres in England reported that they support veterans. Ex-service personnel face a high risk of rough sleeping, though for relatively short periods – fewer were recorded using "second stage" accommodation. It is encouraging that homelessness amongst veterans is quickly resolved, but why does it occur in the first place?

Veterans may be more vulnerable to homelessness because of the nature of their work. Problems may

occur when trying to readjust to 'normal life' after temporary postings around the world. Being reunited with family, trying to secure stable housing or claiming relevant benefits can be particularly difficult for single individuals who haven't got a strong support network. Some may be unprepared. As one participant in a University of York survey said, "I just packed it in and that was it - I hoped for the best."

Veterans have similar characteristics to the wider homeless population; however, a greater proportion has alcohol and physical and/or mental health problems. Post Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) is much higher among those who have served in the armed forces. Individuals suffering PTSD are in a state of anxiety following a traumatic event, often one involving a risk to their own life or a colleague's. Symptoms including 'reliving' the event, avoidance behaviour, hypervigilance and emotional numbing. It affects only a minority, but it is becoming increasingly common.

PTSD can prevent someone from finding employment and supported housing, and can lead to ineffective coping mechanisms such as substance misuse. Some service users interviewed by the University of York attributed their mental health problems to their time in service, but a greater number referred to problems in childhood or to trauma after leaving the forces.

Combat Stress, the UK's leading military charity, has reported a 72 per cent increase in the number of people needing their help since 2005, and it currently receives over 1,000 new referrals each year. In response to this, Combat Stress aims to establish a nationwide community outreach programme and to develop clinical treatment at three short-stay centres, including one based in Shropshire.

The Royal British Legion (RBL) provides welfare services to serving and former personnel and Thirty-one-year-old Mark
Morgan was a private in The Royal
Regiment of Wales for four and
a half years; he served in Bosnia
and Northern Ireland and, at the
age of 18, witnessed the Omagh
bombing. He received a sentence
for a fight he was involved in while
posted in Germany. After being
discharged, he returned to the UK,
became homeless and slept rough.

The local authorities initially provided him with accommodation in B&Bs and the YMCA; but after an altercation with a fellow resident, he left of his own accord. meaning he no longer qualified for local authority accommodation. Alan Merry at the Legion was able to persuade the council that Morgan's case should be reconsidered as he was showing clear signs of PTSD and drinking heavily because of it. The PTSD was most certainly as a result of an accident in Bosnia that, in turn, triagered flashbacks to his time in Northern Ireland.

RBL's intervention since 2009 has helped Morgan to make positive changes to his life. The council housed him and, in early 2010, the Legion helped him with housing, re-settlement after his prison term, referral to Combat Stress for PTSD, second-hand furniture and white goods. He also received some financial advice."

RBL and the Ministry of Defence are a state-of-the-art facility in the West Midlands for wounded, injured and sick service personnel. It is expected to open this autumn and aims to be fully operational from spring 2012.

#### Jasveer Kaur

• Contact LegionLine on **08457 725 725** for advice on all the RBL's activities and information on issues such as counselling, job retraining, welfare grants and career advice.

#### Crisis Skylight in Birmingham – a year on

To mark its first successful year, Crisis Skylight Birmingham arranged a celebration of the hard work and dedication of its staff, and members were awarded certificates in recognition of their achievements.

Crisis chief executive Leslie Morphy, OBE, told The Pavement: "Crisis was founded in 1967 in London by a group of volunteers scandalised by the existence of homelessness in one of the richest societies in the world, but it has gradually developed into an organisation which transforms the lives of people who are homeless. Our services are designed to engage people, giving them motivation, self-esteem and confidence, and then move them through learning and activity into formal education and employment. In Birmingham, we have gained 400 active members; 300 are engaged in activities; and we have helped 17 members gain access to employment in the last few months. Fifty people have gained recognised qualifications and a further 31 have gone on to further education. We are ambitious. We aim to get better at what we do all the time."

Crisis Skylight specialises in arts, education, training and employment skills, and popular courses include cookery, creative writing and photography, sculpture, painting and T-shirt design. William West, who took part in the catwalk show showcasing members' T-shirt designs, said: "Crisis is not like school. Staff give one-to-one support, and their approach is kind and caring – they go out of their way to support you. The education programmes are steady and you are not rushed."

Crisis Skylight's partner organisation Trident Reach offers its premises as a base and meeting place for members. Earl Lawrence, a member of Crisis and a caterer by trade, became homeless after the death of his wife and son. "Trident helped me get a flat and recommended Crisis to me. I have undertaken several courses with Crisis and I am now computer literate. Crisis is like a lighthouse. The tutors help you believe in yourself."

Crisis looks at where people are in their lives and what they want to achieve, assisted by funds such as the Changing Lives grant, which helps buy books to complement training for members.

Ricky, originally from Poland, has been in England for 10 years. He was made redundant from his full-time job, his relationship broke down and he became homeless. After he got a room at St Anne's Hostel, his main aim was to get a job. Working and learning coach Sharon Johnson helped him with his CV and applying for a job with West Midlands Travel as a bus driver. Ricky says: "I couldn't afford the training manuals for my course, and Crisis bought them for me. I completed my training with West Midlands Travel, who offered me a job as a bus driver. If there is anything Crisis can do for you, they will."

Sharon Johnson said: "Our services, places and facilities are free. There needs to be more of us so we can offer more support to more people in Birmingham. We only have resources to work in Erdington, Sparkbrook and Central Birmingham."

Crisis also works in partnership with the Anawim Centre, a charity providing services for women with poor mental health. Arts volunteer Vicki Shevlin said: "We help an all-female group who are mostly single parents, and offer courses in drama, photography and painting. We help members to build their self-esteem and confidence

through art. They begin to engage with us and each other, which can help them talk through problems and deal with stressful situations better. Some people underestimate how important the arts and art courses are, especially for vulnerable people who need to experience these positive opportunities."

Joyce Ogbonoko, smart skills tutor at Skylight, is passionate about cooking and runs classes for members. She said: "We initially offer one-to-one support to members and aim to build trust with each individual. We hold weekly cookery classes at the YMCA's and Trident's kitchens, which are great places for members to attend, learn and share in the passion for food and cooking. So far, we have experimented with English, Nigerian, Thai, Chinese, Indian and Jamaican cuisine. Members enjoy this time and their confidence grows, which allows them to go on to other courses."

Matthew Green, head of Skylight Crisis Birmingham, added: "We will continue to consult with our partners and members exactly on what services Crisis needs to deliver in order to meet the development needs of single homeless people in Birmingham."

Jackie Lindoe



"Less tea. Vicar?"



Alan Murray Age at disappearance: 63

Alan has been missing from Northfield. Birmingham since 15 April 2010.

There is great concern for Alan and he is urged to call our confidential service Message Home on Freefone 0800 700 740 for advice and support.

Alan is 5ft 5in, with long grey hair and a full beard. When he was last seen, he was wearing a khaki coloured 1/4 length coat and blue jeans. He also wears glasses and has several tattoos on his arm.

If you've seen Alan please callthe 24-hour confidential charity Missing People on Freefone 0500 700 700 Fmail: seensomeone@ missingpeople.org.uk



# Scheme grows rapidly

No Second Night Out goes national

The No Second Night Out scheme has received a £20m boost to roll out across England.

Just four months into the pilot at London's 'Homeless Hub,' which operates a 24-hour assessment centre aimed at helping 'new' rough sleepers off the streets (see the poster opposite, which is up across London), the government has announced extra cash to roll out NSNO across the country.

Rough sleepers are brought into the Hub by outreach teams where they can spend up to three days while the NSNO finds them accommodation or 'reconnects' them to home areas.

But, rather than specifically replicating the London scheme, which saw over 270 people pass through the Hub in its first three months, the government said it wants local authorities to 'adopt the principles' of No Second Night Out.

These principles involve providing a safe place to assess rough sleepers' needs, access to emergency accommodation and healthcare. According to Homeless Link, which is managing the £20m fund, there is also an emphasis on reconnection, when rough sleepers originate from another area or country.

Hannah Cornford from the organisation explained that the money would come from the Department for Communities and Local Government (DCLG), over three years. This cash will go into a new Homeless Transition Fund, and from there be doled out to qualifying charities and projects.

'With homelessness rising and services facing funding cuts, it is crucial that we don't just maintain essential frontline help,' Cornford said.

'While the Homelessness Transi-

tion Fund cannot be a substitute for local authority money, it will provide key frontline agencies with breathing space to secure their futures and to innovate - especially in communities that face an increase in rough sleeping.'

Another of the NSNO principles involves getting the public involved. In the London pilot, this has included the launch of a phone number encouraging people to report rough sleepers.

But Petra Salva, Director of the NSNO in London, stressed that the phone line and the Hub were two completely separate entities.

'The phone line is simply a tool to get some intelligence and to deploy a response,' she said. 'People can use it for self referral or members of the public can call in if they're concerned about someone.'

Once someone has contacted the phone line, details will be taken and an outreach team sent out. 'It may result in someone coming to the Hub,' she said. 'However, it may not, if for instance the rough sleeper is not 'new'.'

A 'new' rough sleeper has not yet been recorded by outreach teams - though Salva admits this is an inexact science and these people are not necessarily all new to rough sleeping.

'Last year just under 4,000 people were contacted on the streets of London rough sleeping. Of those 60% were recorded for the first time,' she said. And these are the people the NSNO is targeting.

According to the DCLG, by 6 July the NSNO scheme had already 'helped prevent 135 people from spending a second night on the streets.'

But the Hub has struggled to follow up on how successful

its placements actually are.

Salva explained: 'Of the 270 or so who have come through the assessment Hub, 68% have moved directly from this facility away from the streets. Either they've gone into supported housing, they've gone into a bed and breakfast, they've gone back to their family home, they've gone back to their family home or they've been reconnected abroad.

'But I'll be completely open and honest about this: we have not been as good at recording or following up on how sustainable the outcomes are.'

When the Hub opened, the NSNO intended to track people 24 and 48 hours after they left, she said, then at one month and three months - but in most cases that hasn't happened. This, she said, is one area the NSNO is working on.

Announcing the extension of the scheme in July, Housing Minister Grant Shapps said the national roll out of the NSNO scheme showed that 'the government would not let tough challenges get in the way of taking action to protect the most vulnerable in society.'

However, Shapps, who declined to comment, is also supporting plans to make it easier for social housing landlords to evict anti-social tenants. And since the riots that hit London and other big cities last month, he has also pledged his support to the eviction of those involved.

For some, it will be hard to reconcile his NSNO roll-out with plans to facilitate the eviction of those already on the bottom rungs of the housing ladder.

Garnet Roach



WHEN YOU SEE SOMEONE SLEEPING ROUGH YOU CAN CALL:

0870 383 3333

OR VISIT:

www.nosecondnightout.org.uk



MAYOR OF LONDON



# You can read the news, keep informed & search our directory of services online @



www.thepavement.org.uk

# Squatting changes

The government has called for criminalisation of squatting

The government last month issued a consultation paper proposing the criminalization of squatting in order to end what they described as the 'distress and misery' the practice can cause.

The paper, entitled 'Options For Dealing With Squatters,' outlined different actions that the government is considering taking including stricter enforcement of current laws and a new offence that would make squatting a criminal act.

In the introduction to the paper, the parliamentary undersecretary of state, Crispin Blunt, writes: 'The government has become increasingly concerned about the distress and misery that sauatters can cause.'

'Law-abiding property owners or occupiers who work hard for a living can spend thousands of pounds evicting squatters from their properties, repairing damage and clearing up the debris they have left behind.'

Squatters Action For Secure Homes (SQUASH), a squatter's advocacy group, said that criminalising squatting would lead to tens of thousands more people facing homelessness and the erosion of civil liberties. They added that it would place a significant extra burden on the police.

The government's action can be seen as a response to recent reports of squatters occupying residential properties. Last September, for example, the Sun newspaper reported how squatters had occupied the home of George Pope, a 72 year old pensioner from East London. whilst he was walking his dog.

The Advisory Service For Squatters (ASS) said that both the government and media were misrepresenting squatters. They explained

that coverage, through using the blanket term 'homeowner.' tended to imply that properties being occupied were those of individuals when this was rarely the case.

'The vast majority of squatting takes place in property owned by institutions and left empty for a significant amount of time,' they wrote in response to the consultation paper.

They added that presentations of squatters incorrectly suggested that they would attempt to live in homes that were occupied. This normally did not occur, they said, as squatters generally recognised that this was illegal.

'Squatters occupy empty property,' ASS said. 'If the property had an existing or planned occupier the squatters have made a mistake and have to leave. Apart from the legal aspect, squatters are looking for a home where they will be able to live for as long as possible. This obviously excludes places that are occupied.'

Sauash agreed that there was a 'massive and widespread' misrepresentation of squatters. They added that the media frequently sought to present squatters as people existing outside of normal society.

They said that squatters' activities were typically discussed as though they were already illegal, when under current laws this was not the case.

Rather than the social nuisances and house stealers they were presented as, Squash said that many squatters came from vulnerable backgrounds.

'The thing that unifies those who squat is that state services are unable to provide them with adequate accommodation for their needs,' they said. 'Whether that

be because they do not wish to bring up their children in a hostel, because they are immigrants who cannot access housing provision, because they suffer mental health issues that state-provision may only exacerbate, or simply because the job they do could never afford them rent where they need to live.'

SOUASH anticipate that the number of people needing to squat will rise rapidly as a result of the recent benefit cuts.

Nicholas Olczak

# News in brief

The homeless news from around the bazaars – here and abroad

#### Support and guidance for new night shelters this winter

Christian homelessness charity Housing Justice has appointed a new shelter liaison coordinator to assist with its winter programme development.

The organisation launched a resource called Shelter in a Pack last year, to give practical advice to anyone setting up a night shelter for homeless people. 'Our job is to support existing shelters, help develop new shelters and develop the community of night shelters,' new liaison coordinator Paul Reily told The Pavement. 'We don't know yet how many shelters will be opening this winter, but we do know that an increasing number of churches are keen to help.'

In terms of launching a successful night shelter, Reily states that the main issue is confidence. 'People wonder whether they can do this and it puts doubts in their minds. The fact is they can, with a bit of help and advice.' So far. Shelter in a Pack has received positive feedback, with many users claiming it had been a very valuable and informative tool.

New to the role of shelter liaison coordinator, Reily anticipates that the position, and his responsibilities, will grow and develop over time. 'When you take on a new role you need to listen to everything that needs doing and that's what I'm doing now,' he said, adding that he was also keen to help on the ground. 'I believe in both social action and social justice. Social action is about pulling someone out of the river; social justice is

about asking how they fell in. We need both to successfully address the problem of homelessness and solve the underlying issues.'

According to Mike Nicholas, Communications Manager at London-based charity Thames Reach, 3,975 people were recorded sleeping rough in London at some point last year. He added that, while progress was being made, more will be done this year to pull rough sleepers out of the homelessness trap. 'People need more than just tea and sympathy,' he told The Pavement. 'We need to put our energy into outreach programmes to get more people off the street.' Nicholas added that one soup run had managed to get twenty people into accommodation by moving into an indoor hostel environment with greater outreach resources.

For people new to the streets this year, the introduction of 'No Second Night Out' (NSNO) is already proving successful. The programme, which aims to ensure that anyone found sleeping rough is immediately transferred to accommodation, has helped some 200 homeless people to move off the streets. Nicholas states that while more than 3000 rough sleepers were recorded last year. many of these are brought into accommodation quickly due to the numerous hostels and programmes such as NSNO. 'We found 349 'entrenched' rough sleepers last year,' he said. 'Many of these people suffer from mental health and addiction problems and need much more help and support.'

In addition to more winter shelters. Nicholas said that severe weather emergency shelters will be set up during the colder months. 'When we have cold snowy weather this winter there will be extra beds across the capital available to anyone who needs them.' He added that, while many people struggle to get hostel accommodation at other times of year due to immigration and addiction issues, bed spaces will be available to all regardless of circumstances during harsh weather.

Lizzie Cernik

#### **Homeless World Cup kicks** off

The last week of August saw the beginning of the ninth annual Homeless World Cup, which kicked off in Paris with a game between France and Portugal held near the Eiffel Tower. The competition involves over 500 homeless men and women from 48 countries. and, organisers say, gives players their best chance of rehabilitation. Over 70 per cent of participants in previous tournaments have succeeded in beating their addictions, or finding themselves jobs or homes.

The French footballer Emmanuel Petit - part of France's famous 1998 World Cup-winning side - was on the pitch for the first match with Mel Young, who founded the tournament in 2003. Young, who also co-founded the Big Issue Scotland, said in a statement that 'the impact of this competition is profound."

'The tournament has engaged over 100,000 homeless people since it started and over 70 percent of participants have changed their lives for the better.' he said. "The Paris 2011 Homeless World Cup is an opportunity for homeless people to move from being invisible to standing proud on a global



"It's not a load of old rubbish, it's a load of old 'High Definition' rubbish"

## **HOMELESS CITY GUIDE**

empty building 宀 dangerous neighbourhood step 1  $\cdot$ danger guard dogs an attack happened here step 2 good place to drink / smoke  $\otimes$ unfriendly place friendly place soup run (with rating) strong police presence (P) potential for work good food thrown away here safe for sleeping message board x mins that way security guard G you'll get moved on here

#### MAKE YOUR MARK AND HELP OTHERS TO READ THE CITY

Make non permanent marks to keep the system up to date and stay within the law.



dors of their country that they are.'

To qualify, players have to have been homeless for the past year, or asylum seekers in the country they wish to represent. Competition for a spot in each national team has been fierce - in Mexico alone, over 17,000 people tried out for a place.

The England team for the tournament is made up of eight young men from cities across the country, who have been supported by the Manchester United Foundation. Reds manager Alex Ferguson said: 'I've heard they've been training hard. The players have done well to make the team, being selected from hundreds of people and it's a fantastic opportunity for them. I wish them the best of luck. If Scotland don't win then I hope the England team will bring the trophy home.'

For many players, their time in

nament gives them a unique opportunity to escape from other problems in their lives 'When I play football, I feel good,' said Sylla Faouly, of the France team. 'I don't have to get worked up any more. I am at ease.'

the tour-

STOP PRESS: As we go to press it has been announced that Scotland raised the cup (pictured left) on 30 August. They beat Mexico 4-3.

Jim O'Reilly

#### Peter Pickles on film

Homeless man Peter Pickles walked 70 miles from Islington to Kent in a bid raise money for charity (as covered by this paper) - and now a documentary is being made about his three-day trek.

The hour-long film details Pickles' walk from St Luke's Gardens in Old Street to his birthplace of Dymchurch last August.

His friend Lionel also went alona for the 70-mile stroll, 'I decided to go for a little walk and he just followed me,' joked Pickles.

Pickles raised over £1,000 for the Kings Corner Project, an Old Street-based charity offering advice and support for young people.

'Workers and volunteers at Kings Corner have really looked after me' said Pickles. 'They treat me as a normal person – and this is my thank-you to them.'

Filmmaker Patrick Steel followed Pickles on his inspirational walk, and his documentary is now in production.

The film examines how the government's plans to end rough sleeping by 2012 are actually affecting people on the streets, said Steel.

But it also focuses on the positives. 'Just because you're homeless doesn't mean you're not an active member of society and don't have a lot to give' said Steel. 'Peter is a perfect example of that and a great role model.'

Garnet Roach

#### Homeless fear violence as riots erupt on Britain's streets

In the minds of many, the riots that began on 6 August in Tottenham and spread across Birmingham, Liverpool and Manchester have strengthened the perception of British society as 'broken'. Three men were killed in Birmingham, when they were hit by a car while defending their property, and many business owners have feared for their premises.

The anxiety caused by violence on the streets has also reached our readers. Mike Nicholas of homelessness charity Thames Reach commented that 'there was an air of nervousness and people were moving away from the areas of riots. Although Nicholas had heard of one case of a phone being stolen from a homeless man he hadn't heard of anyone being hurt or assaulted in any way, despite working with thousands of homeless people every year.

While there were reports in Liverpool of assaults to outreach workers. some of whom apparently suffered bruising, it is unclear whether this was as a result of rioting. Matty Roberts, at the Liverpool YMCA, was relieved and said that 'none of our members have really been affected by the riots. Luckily we're out of the area where it happened.'

Elsewhere, Manchester City Council has been praised for its swift efforts to ensure housing was available to some of the city's rough sleepers. Councillor Paul Andrews, the Executive Member for Neighbourhood Services, stressed his commitment to tackle rough sleeping. He said: 'I will ensure that the City Council and its partners continue to do as much as we can to prevent people from rough sleeping. Where people do end up on the streets I will ensure that they continue to be given the appropriate support they need to move away from them as quickly as possible.'

Meanwhile confusion and debate over the possible causes of the riots is widespread. Many involved in the Tottenham riots have cited reported police misinformation regarding the death of Mark Duggan as an initial trigger for the violence. However, Duggan's family has sought to distance their son from the actions some appear to have carried out in his name.

Since the trials of looters began, words like 'stupid', 'prank' and 'opportunistic' have appeared frequently in the press. To many commentators, it seems the rioters were driven entirely by greed and not by political motivation.

While not everyone has been directly affected by the riots the rippling financial effects will be felt by most. David Cameron has promised that aid will be made available to help stricken areas recover following the riots. £10 million has been allocated to ensure that the worst hit areas recover to a pre riot standard and more money

is promised to help businesses re-establish themselves and to compensate home and business owners.

7ara Cameron

#### Body found in tent

The body of a rough sleeper found in Staffordshire parkland has been identified as Clare Bromley, 40, from Leek. Ms Bromley's body was found by a member of the public in a tent in Festival Park, Stokeon-Trent, at the beginning of July. The circumstances of her discovery lead to a police investigation into her identity and cause of death, which has now been declared 'not suspicious.' It is believed that Ms Bromley died of a liver disorder, caused by alcoholism.

Ms Bromley's partner, Stephen Armstrong, told local reporters of his distress. 'I am very upset she's died because I loved her. Yes, she had a temper, but she had a heart of gold. I'm going to miss her terribly. I don't think I will start courting again.'

'I thought it would be me who went first. We'd both been heavy drinkers since being teenagers - and it had been me who had first started to go yellow.'

Stephen said that he met Clare in the A&E department at the University Hospital of North Staffordshire. He added: 'She was having her lea stitched because she used to be a self-harmer, and I was there because I had been having chest pains from too much alcohol.'

Ms Bromley was well-known to locals in Leek, where she often slept rough in the porch of a church. Local historian Bill Cawley said he had frequently seen Clare near the town's war memorial. 'Her life seemed to be a cheerless one with a broken childhood, addiction to alcohol and the depressing carousel of regular court appearances, eviction, homelessness and begging,' he said.

'I am sure that the authorities, the police, Salvation Army and others did their best, but it is likely she was unable to change her situation.'

James O'Reilly

#### Homeless man arrested for unlawfully charging phone

A homeless man was arrested after being caught charging two mobile phones in a plug socket outside of a US shop.

Shaun Fawster, 23, was charged with theft of services and remanded in custody in Bangor, Maine after a police officer found him charging the phones in an electric outlet hidden behind some flowers.

Bangor Police Lieutenant Jeff Millard said he was charged with theft of services and carrying a concealed weapon, which was a folding knife discovered tucked under his shirt after his arrest in June. He was taken to Penobscot County Jail but released shortly afterwards on bail.

The District Attorney's Office has since dropped the charges against Mr Fawster, who was described by police as a 'transient.' Susan J. Pope, assistant district attorney, said: 'Prosecutors have declined to pursue the case.' She added that the District Attorney's Office had discretion over whether charges brought by police are carried forward or not.

The case of Mr Fawster is not the first instance of someone being arrested for charging their phone with electricity they have not paid for. In May, US lawyer William Webb Greenfelder, 38, was charged with breaking into an empty mobile home and stealing electricity after his phone was found plugged into a socket via an orange extension cord.

Rebecca Evans

The Pavement, which operates without any funding from the state, has decided to try something new asking readers to help support our operation. Not salaries or new kit, but our basic print operation.



If you have a mobile, and can spare a few pounds, please text PAVE11 followed by the amount in pounds\* (max £10) to 70070

<sup>\*</sup>all this money will go to The Pavement (registered charity no. 1110656), the charges being met by Vodafone. Find out more at www.justaiving.com/thepavement



"Oh, he has his father's debts"



Homless hotspot receives royal visit

A spotlight was thrown onto the homeless capital of the world after a visit by the Duke and Duchess of Cambridge during their recent tour of North America

Prince William and his new bride Kate spent the day at a children's arts centre in Skid Row - an impoverished five square mile area of downtown Los Angeles where around half of the population of 17,000 live below the poverty line.

The notoriously deprived area has around 7,000 homeless people, the largest stable population in the United States, and the streets are lined with tents and cardboard boxes.

William and Kate, who are more familiar with the glamorous trappings of their royal lifestyle, saw men and women pulling shopping trolleys containing their scant belongings and tents erected on pavements as they were driven through the streets.

The couple were visiting Inner-City Arts – a project delivering dance, drama, music, ceramics and visual and media arts to around 10,000 children each year. Some

30.000

'at risk' children live within a 2.5 mile radius of the centre, 90 per cent of whom live below the poverty line. Its interests overlap with those of British homelessness charity Centrepoint, of which the prince is patron (see following story).

The aim of the royal visit, during a three day trip to California in July, was to learn about the extent of homelessness and the issues affecting children in Los Angeles. Whilst at the centre. William and Kate heard about the challenges faced by children in the area, before sitting at easels to paint.

Cynthia Harnisch, the academy's president and chief executive, spoke to the couple about Skid Row and the challenges of poverty and homelessness faced by many students at the school. She said: 'Everyone has felt so uplifted that the most famous couple in the world came to their campus, visiting their neighbourhood.'

But some Skid Row residents were less than impressed. Sitting on a piece of cardboard, Victor Green, 53, said: 'It's a dog-and-pony show. It's not going to change anything.'

Inner-City Arts, a not-for-profit organisation, has seen 150,000

vulnerable youngsters walk through its doors to be taught performance and visual art since it was founded in 1989.

Rebecca Evans

#### Centrepoint staff threaten to strike

Strike action is being threatened by staff at leading homelessness charity Centrepoint over

proposed cutbacks, following government funding losses.

Centrepoint staff and member of union Unite have voted 82 per cent in favour of industrial action in a dispute over unevenly distributed pay cuts and job loss at the charity. Unite claims that this has resulted in frontline staff bearing the brunt of restructuring proposals.

Centrepoint is under the patronage of the Duke of Cambridge and has been hit by a 27 per cent decrease in overall local authority funding. The latest cuts not only affect staff members but also the 1,200 young people helped by Centrepoint each year.

Matt Smith, Unite Regional Officer, told *The Pavement* that out of 121 posts there will be at least 116 affected either through pay cuts or redundancies with up to 28 job losses expected.

'Our members are very concerned about the service that will be left if draconian cuts go through,' he said. 'The irony is that with these cuts some of our members will have to look at alternative employment and there is a major concern about what will this do

to Centrepoint. They're restricting the frontline workers so we want to make sure the cuts are distributed as fairly as possible.'

'The senior leadership team aren't taking any cuts in pay but other members are. You can't just simply dismiss the lowest paid; we should be in it together to mitigate the cuts.'

Centrepoint claims that Unite have not provided any 'constructive counter proposals' to the restructuring and that they were currently engaged in 'full and meaningful consultation' with staff having explored all other options.

A spokeswoman for Centrepoint said: 'Like many other charities, we are responding to cuts in government funding, which is necessary to continue our commitment to delivering high quality support to vulnerable young people.'

Smith revealed that communications between the two parties had broken down but was optimistic about reaching a solution.

Dearbhla Crosse

#### Increasing numbers of youngsters turn to the streets

An estimated 100.000 children became homeless last year due to issues including substance abuse, sexual harassment and problems within care homes.

A recent report from The Children's Society suggested that one in nine youngsters would run away from home at least once before the age of 16, with just under a third of these leaving three or more times.

The organisation, which assists homeless vouths across the country, said that runaways are getting younger, with many children aged just 11 or 12 taking to the streets. Officials added

that the charity was doing its best to improve its handling of these situations and offer more support to young runaways.

'Every child who runs away should run to safety,' the charity's Chief Executive, Bob Reitemeier said. 'Society is failing young runaways, condemning tens of thousands of children to misery and danger by failing to provide an adequate safety net to break their fall.'

Reitemeier said that children are often made to feel 'fearful' of authority due to their unsettled backgrounds and that the organisation aimed to build trust with young homeless people. To address the issues at hand, the charity is implementing an action plan to work with troubled families and improve responses from local authorities.

Lizzie Cernik

#### Bid to elect 'Supertramp' as bearer of Olympic torch

More than 17,000 people have joined a Facebook group to nominate a Bournemouth eccentric to carry the London 2012 Olympic Torch.

Gordon Roberts, 82, is affectionately known to locals as 'Gordon the Supertramp' because of his amazing timekeeping ability - despite not wearing a watch. He is being proposed as a torchbearer on the basis of his being an inspirational member of the community.

Mr Roberts, who is not homeless, has become something of a local celebrity in his Dorset hometown, where he has spent more than 20 years wandering the streets sporting a trademark white beard, football scarf and Parka jacket – and always

knowing the exact time.

But despite his mass backing, Mr Roberts says he has still not made up his mind if he will accept, commenting: 'I'll still have to think it over. It won't change my life and if it's heavy I might drop it.'

Jade Reynolds, 21, who started the Facebook campaign with her cousin, said: 'Gordon is the nicest, most genuine man you could meet, so when we saw an advert for local heroes to carry the Olympic Torch, he was the first person who came to mind.'

The Olympic Torch Relay will take place next year from May 19 to July 27, with 8,000 torch bearers carrying the flame for 300 metres each across the length and breadth of Britain.

Gordon added: 'I like sport and it would be very good fun — but what if it rains?'

His supporters will now nominate Mr Roberts to the London Organising Committee for the Olympic Games (LOCOG) as a worthy candidate for the job.

Rebecca Evans



"Where do they get the booze from?!"





The Pavement's health team aim to help keep you healthy and so happier

#### Male sexual health

How seriously do you take your sexual health? If you're like most men, you'll only think about it when things go wrong and then you'll get really stressed about it. Sexual health problems cause anxiety as they are so deeply personal.

Women get used to sharing sexual health issues with friends – you can't really avoid it if you have babies! We're deluged with information about breast cancer, have to go to the doctor for contraceptive advice and are invited for smear tests every three years. What do the boys get? Not much.

Your testicles produce sperm and the male sex hormone testosterone, so they're very important organs. They should feel smooth without any lumps or bumpy bits. It's normal for one to be lower than the other and they have a little tube at the back called the epididymis. There are a number of reasons for getting lumps in the testicles: don't immediately assume a lump is cancerous, but get it checked by your GP.

Testicular cancer is the one of the most common cancers in men between the ages of 20 and 35. If detected early, it's easily treated and curable. If you're a young man, you have roughly a one in 400 chance of developing testicular cancer. The best way to protect yourself from it is to get into the habit of checking your testicles regularly. It's really easy to do and only takes a few minutes. Here's how it's done.

Grab a hot bath or shower; this will loosen your scrotum and muscles, making it easier. Next have a good feel about, gently roll your testicles between your fingers and thumb. When you first start checking yourself, you are really just getting to know what they normally feel like so you can pick up any changes later on. Your testicles will not be exactly the same size and shape and you'll feel some little tubes in there. This is normal. Do this once a month and you'll get to know your own testicles and what they should feel like.

The changes you are looking for are lumps, changes in size or swelling. Some men describe the early symptoms of testicular cancer as being like a "dull ache", while others find one testicle swells up, gets heavier or becomes tender. Some men also get back pain, abdominal pain or coughing. Everyone is different, so follow your instincts and if you find something while checking that you're not happy with, go to the doctor.

Non-cancerous causes of lumps and changes in the testicles are usually benign cysts, fluid or enlarged veins and may still need treatment. It is estimated that four out of every 100 lumps are caused by testicular cancer.

Finally, testicular torsion is when one of your testicles gets twisted and the blood flow is cut off. It usually happens to teenagers but can also happen to adult men. It is pretty rare but if it happens, it is a medical emergency and you should get medical help immediately.

Susie Rathie
The Pavement's nurse

#### Science and your feet

When you think of your feet, 'science' isn't probably a word that springs to mind, yet our feet are a scientific wonder, a spectacular blend of physics, biology and chemistry that keep us mobile. Although we give them little thought, they are so important in our daily lives. Understanding the scientific principles that keep our feet happy and healthy may go some way toward keeping us walking and keeping those feet sweet.

#### **Physics**

Physics considers many aspects of movement, energy and angles. Most people are surprised to learn that each foot contains 26 small bones, and this structure allows the foot to move freely when we walk across different types of surfaces.

Each bone makes a joint with the one next to it, and these joints are supported by tight ligaments, which are the structures which hold this whole bag of loose bones together. Muscles and tendons then help us move these joints.

When we walk, we exert a force onto the ground as we take each step, but the ground also sends a force back into us. Sir Isaac Newton summed it up for us in his third law (broadly, 'for every action there is an equal and opposite reaction'), meaning that as our foot hits the ground with each step, essentially the ground hits us back.

If we floated around, our joints would last forever, but as we have to hit the ground, and it has to hit us back, our foot joints have to take quite a lot of shock and trauma over our life course. This can

lead to arthritic changes within the joints, and that, combined with ageing ligaments, means that we tend to have less movement available in our joints as we age. Our feet can't fight physics (energy, forces and gravity are all inevitable), so all we can do is keep our feet cushioned a little by wearing shoes with thickish soles which can help absorb some of the normal shock sent back up into the feet and legs with every step we take.

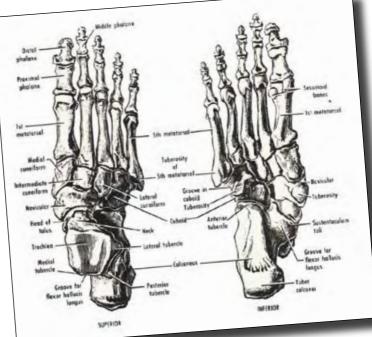
#### Biology

Biology considers life and development, the cells we are made from and how they work.

Our feet push out somewhere between a half pint and a pint of sweat each day, and this normal sweating is essential and an important part of keeping our temperature regular and our fluids balanced. This sweat is mainly water and salt, but when it hits our skin, socks and shoes, the normal bacteria that lives happily there mixes with it and makes the characteristic 'sweaty feet' smell.

The best way to limit this is to use natural materials on our feet that allow evaporation of the sweat. Cotton socks and leather shoes are good examples of these, but not always easy to acquire, as most 'cotton socks' are blended with something, and shoes which are made of natural materials on the outside often have synthetic linings. Keeping our feet at a constant temperature is important, so try to avoid extremes of cold and extremes of heat.

If your feet are cold, warm them up slowly: sticking cold feet in front of a hot fire may feel nice, but it is too much for the blood flow in your feet to cope with. The skin around our feet is vital in protecting all the important stuff beneath,



and operates with a fine biological balance to keep us healthy. Keeping your skin intact is also important, and given that a lot of infections can be passed on via standing on damp floors, try to wear something on your feet in the shower (like old flip-flops) to avoid catching veruccæ and other bacterial, fungal and viral foot infections. Keep your feet as dry as you can, as wet feet encourage all these bugs to flourish.

#### Chemistry

Chemistry considers the way things are made, and what they are made from.

Chemistry affects our feet in ways we may not think of, particularly in the maintenance of the nerves that supply our feet to help us move and give us the ability to feel things through our skin. The blood that travels through our circulatory system also relies on a fine chemical balance to keep our feet

healthy. Smoking can have an impact on the blood supply to our feet, and drinking large amounts of alcohol over a long time can also affect the nerves to our feet. Drugs, both prescription and street drugs, can also have an influence on the chemical function of the nerve supply and blood supply to our feet. Chemistry also influences the skin condition of our feet. aiving us dry skin, or wet, macerated skin, both of which can make breaks in the skin and let the buas in.

Feet are a wonderful blend of art and science, and as they hopefully have to last us a long number of years, keeping them healthy is part of keeping healthy for life. To quote a little piece of useful guidance from Thomas Merton: "Be good, keep your feet dry, your eyes open and your heart at peace..."

Evelyn Weir Lecturer in podiatry Queen Margaret University Edinburgh



"Ugg" s stuff seems so chocolate boxy these days"

# www.thepavement.org.uk

directory of services online @ keep informed & search our You can read the news,

> www.stonewallhousing.org people of all ages Housing advice for LGBT Stonewall Housing

> > sockbook.referata.com 20CK BOOK

services.htm www.thepavement.org.uk/ version of The List. Regularly updated online The Pavement online

www.nhas.org.uk

section 'need advice' Readers can click on the Service National Homelessness Advice

www.birmingham.gov.uk

pome',', help for homeless people' Click through 'housing'/'finding a Birmingham City Council

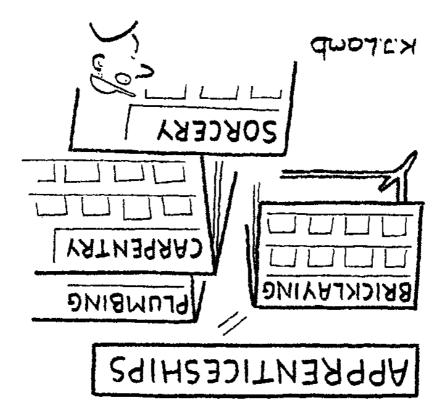
1688 757 7110 UK Human Trafficking Centre

Tue & Wed 2 - 5pm) (Mon, Thu, Fri 10am –1pm; **4945 6584 070** Housing advice for LGBT people Stonewall Housing advice line 8am-8pm daily Housing info and advice **クククク 008 8080** Shelter

affected by mental health Out-of-hours helpline for those 0008 292 5780  $ud_{l}l-9$ SANEline

> 0606 06 25780 The Samaritans

**MEBSILES** 



CET, LA, OL ofher agencies for specialist help. or single parents. Referrals to young women who are pregnant young homeless people, and women escaping domestic violence, Single people and parents, inc. Mon-Sun: Open 24 hours

#### TELEPHONE SERVICES

#### Մαily 9am - 5pm (əuilqləH) 7 f 80 E 70 0080 Birmingham Drug & Alcohol Team

Mon-Fri: 9am-8pm; www.communitylegaladvice.org.uk Nationwide S7E 7 S7E S780 Community Legal Advice

benefits, tax credits, debt etc. ing specialist advice on housing, Free, confidential service, offer-H,AQ,A8,QA 2at: 9am-12:30pm

#### **277 0007 8080** Domestic Violence Helpline

7667 808 8080 Get Connected Free 24-hr drug helpline

009 922 0080

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(1pm - 7pm daily)Free advice for young people

#### 8899 550 0080 To make a claim Job Centre Plus (benefits agency)

For the Pensions Service 1998 809 5780 For Social Fund enquiries 1009 228 5780 Allowance or Incapacity Benefit tor Income Support, Jobseekers For queries about existing claims

0800 700 740, 24 hrs daily Message Home Helpline

0007 808 8080 **National Debtline** 

597 09 09 5780

who have left home Free line for under-18s 0707 008 8080 Runaway Helpline

#### counselling, and children's services. Safe house, advice, into, advocacy, children facing domestic violence. Support for Asian women and their 6159 550 0080 Coventry - phone for details

SAFE Project

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AD, BA, CA, C, D, MS, OB, OL, SH Birmingham, Sandwell and Walsall. ing of female sex workers (18+) in Promotes the health and wellbedone clinic - 0121 446 5381) Thu: 11am-1:30pm (Metha-Wed: 12am-4pm (drop-in clinic); J:J 5pm-3:30pm (walk-in clinic); -0121 440 0034); Mon: Mon: 12:45am-1:45pm (clinic SS99 077 LZL0 Phone for details

020 7359 5767 (advice line) people of all ages Housing advice for LGBT Stonewall Housing

time2talk Mediation Service www.stonewallhousing.org

DACHS, Dudley MBC, 5 St

D'aV Free for Dudley residents. Interpreters can be arranged) service outside these hours. Mon-Fri: 9am-5pm (message 777 718 78810 James's Rd, Dudley DY1 1HP

927859 '078859 '278859 77610 2f, Walsall WS1 1TP 2nd Fl, Civic Center, Darwall Council (Refugee Support Team)

Walsall Metropolitan Borough

The What? Centre JO,H,A8,2A Mon-Fri: 9am-5pm

HS, HM, SM, AJ, H AS, AD, BA, C, DA, ET, people 13-25 in Dudley. therapeutic counselling for Advice, information and 766628 78810 Dridge DY8 1EP 23 Coventry St, Stour-

Valley House

0679 10 0/79 979/ 570 Green, Coventry CV6 7GQ Bell Green Rd, Courthouse Mavigation Centre, 55-57

> եւլ: Jbm–5pm; եւլ: 9am–4pm Mon-Thu: 9am-5pm; Wed & 7572 7792 770 15 Bishop St, Coventry CV1 1HU

> > Coventry Refugee Centre

AS, AS, C, ET, H, LA, TS Momen's and youth groups. leave to remain to set up home. citizens. Helps refugees given Helps asylum seekers and EU

Birmingham DY1 1JG 17 St James's Rd, Dudley, Dudley Refugee Support Team

WO,H,A8 housing. Floating support. harassment, domestic violence, service. Advice on benefits, Culturally sensitive support Mon-Fri: 9am-5pm 80131870 979718 78810

Gilgal

HS, AJ, H, QA, SA Refugeline: 0800 111 4223 Birmingham Domestic Abuse escaping domestic violence. tion for women and children Emergency accommoda-Mon-Sun: Open 24 hours 1271 273 1431 DA2 88 mangniming, 8185 xo8 O9

hampton WV1 4LP PO Box 105, Wolver-The Haven Wolverhampton

AS, AD, BA, C, H, MH 24-hour helpline: 01 902 71 3001 for children and young people. support, resettlement, and help benefits and immigration αqλοςαςλ' σωοςιουαι snbbort' Emergency accommodation, tic violence and their children. For women affected by domes-Mon-Sun: Open 24 hours 011725 70610

St Anne's, 45 Alcester Street, IWIC (Older Irish Adults Project)

less, isolated, living in poor accompeople, inc. people who are home-Activities centre for older (50+) Irish Fri: 11.30am-3.30pm 4.30pm; Wed: 2.30–5pm; Mon, Tue & Thu: 11.30am-1119 709 1710 Deritend, Birmingham, B120PH

The Pavement, September 2011 / 29

AS, AW, BS, CL, F, H, MS, MH, OB, TS

needing support around life skills.

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#### Wed & Thu: 9am-11am indy-mqf; lhd; lpg/v, tseuf Mon & Fri: 2:30pm-4:30pm; 5968 597 1710 AH3 48 mpdgnim William Booth Lane, Bir-The Health Exchange

Medical practice for home-

less people in Birmingham.

ices, totally free of charge. MS Comprehensive eyecare servpauk polidays) Mon: 10am-5pm (except well St, Birmingham B4 6HA William Booth Centre, Shad-Vision Care for Homeless People

PERFORMING ARTS

Running at various locations PO Box 15850, Birmingham, B9 9HL 0562 878 1710 Crisis Skylight Birmingham

AG, ET, IT, MC, PA - call tor details

#### SPECIALIST SERVICES

ET, FF, H, LA, SH AS, AD, AS, BA, CL, C, D, hour helpline: 0800 970 8232. Methadone programme, 24-Courses and activities, creche. women trapped in prostitution. Reaches out in friendship to 188 220) york 188 250) Mon-Fri: 10am-4pm (out of 9675 077 1710 PO Box 8902, Birmingham B12 9JZ Anawim

working in Dudley can join. to £500) and anyone living or can apply for a Handiloan (£100 All credit union members (18+) 122518 78810 25 New St, Dudley DY1 1LT The Castle & Crystal Credit Union

children and young people. Education and training for refugees, and the homeless. Outreach to asylum seekers, 7874 212 1280 AH9 078 mphgnimii8 PO Box 2156, West Bromwich, Centrepoint Streets Project

AD, CA, ET, H

CA, ET Employment and training. 9861 987 1710

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SJOWA

**EX-FORCES** 

Call the 'Reclaim Your Life' scheme

**Pathways**) Birmingham City Council (Housing

JQ L 2 L B mbdbaim PO Box 13254B1, Bir-

sons@birmingham.gov.uk). email (HOUVulnerablepercan apply directly. Phone or left, the armed forces, you If you are leaving, or have E891 SZ9 LZLO

tion): Mon - Fri: 9am - 10am

Airmen and Families Associa-

from SSAFA (Soldiers, Sailors,

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how they can help ex-service-King the Legionline to see SZZ SZZ ZS780 Royal British Legion

Fullwood House, Ellesmere, Stonham (Ellesmere) men and ex-servicewomen

ST, H, A8, SA tor ex-services personnel. Supported accommodation Mon-Fri: 8:30am-5pm 952879 16910 AA0 S LY S 91 i d s q o 1 d S

www.veterans-uk.info one-to-one welfare service erans and access to dedicated Free help and advice for vet-ZZZZ 691 0080 Veterans UK

3rd Fl, Morcome House, Ledsam St,

penefits, employment and Help with accommodation, wds-mpe :nus &

Lane, Birmingham B19 31N Pace House, 23-25 Summer The Big Issue (West Midlands)

birmingham@jericho.org.uk

CA, ET

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**ATN3** 

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Raisall Heath

1087 088 1710

Birmingham

10 Mill Street

AS, BA, DA, H, LE

Fri: 1pm-3pm

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Daily 9am - 5pm

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and accommodation.

social benefits, housing

Advice on employment law,

eseley St, Birmingham B5 5PH

Polish Millennium House, Bord-

AS, AD, AW, AS, CET, LA, MH, SH

Mon-Thu: 9am-5pm; Fri: 9am-4pm

alcohol problem/dependence.

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For people wanting help and

deston, Birmingham B7 4LZ

Duddeston Manor Rd, Dud-

Norman Imlah Day Cente

(9uilql9H) 7180 EZ0 0080

Gee Business Centre, Bir-

Jst Floor, Technology Block,

0888 (South B'ham). AW, C, D 9340 (North B'ham); 0121 414

gambling addictions. 0121 685

For people with alcohol, drugs and

Birmingham Drug & Alcohol Team

2nd Fl, The Matthews Centre,

Polish Club Birmingham

Mill Wharf

196 197 Edward Rd

Jericho Foundation

www.entapeople.com

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**EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING** 

www.jcp.org.uk/

6164 077 1710

#### MEDICAL SERVICES

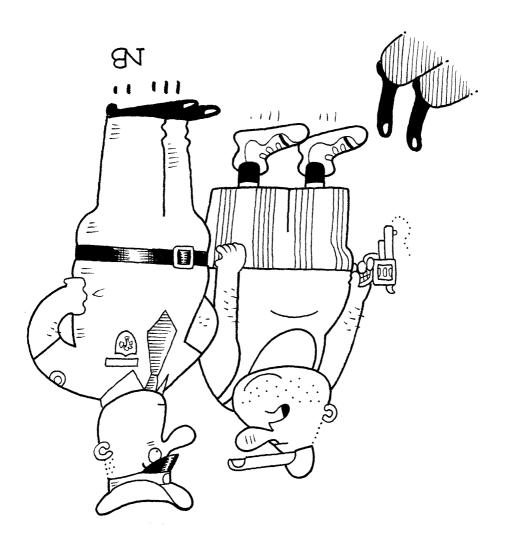
Homeless Team Community Mental Health

0269 589 1710 Ladywood, Birmingham B16 8DN

Mon-Fri: 9am-7pm; Sat

AS, AD, BA, CA, C, H, MH, OB, OL to mental health services. resettlement. Help with access

30 / The Pavement, September 2011



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AS, AD, BA, CA, ET, H, OB, TS For single homeless people 16-25. Mon-Fri: 9am-5pm 09860221710

16-25 with support needs. For single local homeless aged Mon-Fri: 9am-5pm 0986 022 1710 Bromwich, Birmingham B36 OLF 430-432 Chester Rd, Castle Stonham (Morris House)

Bromwich B70 9LG 38 Carters Green, West West Bromwich & District YMCA

HS, AD, C, D, H, IT, SH

CA, ET, IT 16-40 with support needs. For single homeless people aged

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16-25 who have support needs zingle homeless people aged Mon-Sun: Open 24 hours 788078 20610 hampton WV10 0AD Cannock Rd, Wolver-

AW, C, D, ET, IT, LF, 08, OL engage in training and support. around life skills and are willing to

Loyer) Wolverhampton YMCA (Rugeley

-əmod əlgnis gnuoY (call in or phone for appointment) Mon-Fri: 9am-6pm ZEZS8S 68810 Staffordshire WS15 2WH Aelfgar House, Church 5t, Rugeley,

AS, AD, BA, CA, C, ET less people 16-25.

DRUG / ALCOHOL SERVICES

www.addaction.org.uk MS' NE' OT' OB' 2H AS, AD, A, BA, C, D, DA, H, those with alcohol or drug problems. Information, support and advice for Mon-Fri: 10am-6pm 0507 597 1710 Birmingham B5 7JE 279 Gooch St, Highgate, Addaction Birmingham

Mon-Fri: 9am-4:30pm 1818 229 1210 OA9 28 mpdpnim 2nd Fl, 16 Kent St, Bir-Aquarius

> AS, AD, ET, H, OL 27, inc. ex-offenders or those at risk. Accommodation for men aged 16-

tor appointment) Mon-Fri: 8am-7pm (ring 0059 555 1710 wick, Sandwell B66 4PZ 100-108 Gilbert Rd, Smeth-Midland Heart - Gilbert Road

Midland Heart – Grange Road ST,H,SA with low support needs. For young people aged 16-25

year-olds with support needs. For single homeless 16-25tor appointment) Mon-Fri: 8am-7pm (ring 0151 222 8200 or 0151 228 2236 MICK B66 4PL c/o 100 Gilbert Rd, Smeth-

J-3 Murdock Rd, Smeth-Midland Heart - Murdock Road

ST,H,SA

support needs who are homelocals aged 16-25 with medium For young single homeless for appointment) Mon-Fri: 8am-7pm (phone 7778 SSS 1710 MICK BEG 2LS

HM'H'D'SH less or in housing need.

**Foyer** Midland Heart - Rolfe House

tion and training opportunities. to engage with employment, educawith support needs who are willing For single homeless 16-25-year-olds for appointment) Mon-Fri: 8am-7pm (phone 68/98991710 69 Rolfe St, Smethwick B66 2AR

6ZZL 699L 7Z0 Coventry CV5 8BU 43-45 Allesley Old Rd, Nacro - Allesley Old Road Hostel AS, CA, ET, H, IT

low support needs. Aingle people 16-25 with tor appointment) Mon-Fri: 9am-5pm (call

ST, H, GA, SA

Birmingham B36 OLF Chester Rd, Castle Bromwich, c/o Morris House, 430-432 Stonham (Gilson Way Hostel)

md01-md/:nu2 x Mon-Fri: 9am-10pm; Sat 797557 78810 6 Dixons Green Rd, Dudley DY2 7DH CHADD - On Route Project

> who require support around For young people 16-24 Mon-Sun: Open 24 hours 10015792 770 head, Rd, Coventry CV1 3AX Holyhead Court, Lower Holy-Coventry Foyer

> > Young people (16-25)

For women aged 16-45

Birmingham, B13 8BB

Helen Dixon House

V6 Alcester Road, Moseley,

AS, AD, AW, D, ET, H, MH, TS

with alcohol or drug problems.

mental health needs and those

Single homeless men, inc. rough

offenders and rough sleepers. D

Single homeless men, inc. ex-

Mon-Sun: Open 24 hours

53 Wellington Kd, Wolver-

hampton WV14 6AQ

P3 - Bilston Hostel

AS, AD, ET, H OL, TS

uəw ssələmod əlbuiz Mon-Sun: 8am-10pm

1AE IVW notqmpd

Old Hall St, Wolver-

AW, BA, D, ET, F, MS, OL

25+. May accept dogs.

Mon-Sun: Open 24 hours

Stonham (St George's House)

For single homeless men aged

and ex-offenders.

985027 20610

9077 722 1710

Mingham B12 0RY

St Anne's Hostel

112 Moseley St, Bir-

Mon-Sun: Open 24 hours

89-95 Dickens Rd, Wolver-

791725 70610

050067 70610

hampton WV10 85D

P3 - Dickens Lodge

sleepers, ex-offenders, people with

8748 677 1710

Momen

AS, AD, CA, ET, H, IT, OL independent living.

#### uəΜ

H,∃,≳A

0121 643 5094 For men over 50 mingham, B5 5TH 52 Allison Street, Bir-**AsuoH nosillA** 

### əsnoH Central and Cecil - Tullamore

ST,H,2A to Irish people. Dogs allowed. single homeless men 18+. Priority Move-on accommodation for local for application form) Mon-Fri: 9am-5pm (phone 5015 8992 770 61 Stratford St, Coventry CV2 4N)

#### for appointment) Mon-Fri: 8am-7pm (phone 9881 882 1210 Mingham B12 0QB Leopold St, Highgate, Bir-Midland Heart - Hanwood House

For single homeless men 25+.

For single homeless men aged 45+. Mon-Fri: 8am-/pm 5792 992 1710 Birmingham B1 1AG 185 Stratford Rd, Sparkhill, Midland Heart - Zambesi Project

#### 23 Wellington Rd, Wolver-P3 - Bilston Hostel H, a, WA, SA

offenders and rough sleepers. D Single homeless men, inc. ex-Mon-Sun: Open 24 hours 050067 70610 hampton WV14 6AQ

#### 127877 20610 hampton WV1 135 27 Thornley St, Wolver-

P3 - Thornley Street

ET, H, LA, LF, MH, OL AS, AD, AW, BA, C DA, D, stance-free at time of admission. Single homeless men. Must be sub-Mon-Sun: Open 24 hours

HM,WA,UA pealth and/or alcohol problems. with support needs, inc. mental For single homeless men aged 25+ Mon-Sun: Open 24 hours **ES6S 6SE LZLO** 2£, Birmingham B4 6LE Waterside House, 33–35 Princip Princip Street Hostel

## Midland Heart - Gibbs Road

ST,H,SA (83 men, 9 women). For single people aged 1/+ for appointment) Mon-Fri: 8am-7pm (phone 122 877 78810 Lye, Stourbridge DY9 85G Gibbs Rd, (off Balds Lane),

#### ST, H, A8, QA, SA the drop-in advice centre. who have moved on can use for married couples. Residents support needs, and I room Single homeless people with tor appointment) Mon-Fri: 9am-5pm (call 80205797610 Spa, Warwickshire CV31 3EB 13 Charlotte 5t, Leamington Salvation Army (Eden Villa)

H, AB, SA active drug use is not acceptable. overcoming dependency, but 18+. Considers people who are For single people or couples aged 9am-8pm (referrals) (byoue calls); Mon-Sun: Mon-Sun: 8:45am-1 pm 70128551210 wick B66 4LG 57 Edgbaston Rd, Smeth-**I**etsoH 9AAHS

#### ا Lincoln St, Coventry CV1 4 المالية Salvation Army (Lincoln St Centre)

AD, AW, CA, ET, IT, LA, LF, MS skills sessions are also available. computer literacy courses and basic required. Job seeking sessions, Staff provide help and advice as Mon-Sun: 7am-9pm 2871 SZ92 7Z0

#### (entre) Salvation Army (William Booth

H'SV Heart's Homeless Services Centre. inc. refugees. Call in at Midland with low- to medium-support needs, For single homeless men aged 18+ 6pm; Thu: 10am-2pm Mon, I ues, Wed, Fri: 10am-(2/72) 075 07 09 5780 ford 5t, Birmingham B5 6HX less Services Centre, 44 Brad-Access, Midland Heart - Homec/o Homeless Single Point of

#### 2707 999 1210 Mingham B5 65N 18-28 Lower Essex 5t, Bir-SIFA Fireside

FF, H, LA, MS, OB, SK, TS AS, AW, AS, BS, BA, C, DA, ET, ing emergency accommodation. people on probation. Help accesstraining opportunities; help for resettlement and tenancy support; mıfp alcohol issues; counselling; and support for people dealing One-to-one help, accommodation Tue & Fri; chiropodist Thu) 10:30am-11:30am; (nurses : J Z-J bw (Inuch); Sat & Sun: Mon-Fri: 9-10.30am (breakfast)

## St George's House

AS, AD, BE, CL, F, H, LA, TS Leisure and sporting activities. independently after resettlement. becoming homeless and to live Helps people 18+ to avoid Mon-Fri: 9:15am-4:30pm 706177 70610 hampton WV3 0TZ Rd, Chapel Ash, Wolver-St George's Hub, St Marks

#### hampton WV1 1WZ 1 Clarence St, Wolver-St George's House Drop-in

972712 20610

JO, 4J, AJ, H, 1, 13, U, A8, WA, UA, 2A ices. Big Issue distributor. aug signposting to other servadvice, support and guidance, services and facilities. Practical who are often barred from other ers, substance misusers and others For homeless people, ex-offend-9:30am=1:30pm 2:15pm-4:30pm; Mon-Fri: Fri: 2:1 5pm-3pm; Mon-Thu:

#### **NIGHTSHELTERS** DIRECT ACCESS HOSTELS/

All with low-support needs

#### Endeavour Court, 20 Chelmarsh, - Daimler Green Coventry and Warwickshire YMCA

AS, AD, CA, ET, H, IT, TS leavers with low support needs. Single homeless people and care Mon-Sun: Open 24 hours 6002 6592 770 West Midlands CV6 3LB Daimler Green, Coventry

#### **DAY CENTRES AND DROP-INS**

#### Chace Centre

CA, ET, LA, LF, OL For single men 18+. Հხա–5թա; Բւі: 1թա–4:30թա Mon-Fri: 9am-12am; Mon-Thu: 7697 0892 770 Chace Ave, Coventry CV3 3AB

## Coventry Cyrenians

AS, BS, BA, CL, DA, F, H, L, OB, TS Mon-Fri: 9:30am-4pm 660877 92770 1 Bird Street, Coventry, CV1 1FX

#### Bridge Drop-In Coventry Jesus Centre - The

FF, H, 11, L, LA, LF, LS, MS, MC, OB, 15 AS, AW, BS, BE, BA, CL, DA, ET, F, FC café, and drop-in. Support groups, skills classes, Sat: 9am-12am 9am–4pm; 5un: 9am–10:30am; Mon: 10am-1pm; Lues-Fri: EE00SS 92770 7 Lamb St, Coventry CV1 4AE

#### **289579 77610** Wednesbury Rd, Walsall, WS1 3RU The Glebe Centre

F, H, LA, MS, MH AS, A, BA, BS, CL, DT, ET, to public: 10am-3pm Alcohol Drinking Lounge ope pealth issues or socially excluded bjoyed, drug dependent, mental able, including homeless, unem-For people (18+) who are vulner-Mon - Fri: 9am - 4pm

Worcester, WR1 21D of Albans, Deansway, Maggs Day Centre

www.theglebecentre.org.uk

AS, AD, BS, C, CL, D, FF, L, MS, OL, TS www.maggsdaycentre.co.uk 270SZ S0610

#### Project (Leamington) Salvation Army - Homeless Action

AS, BS, BA, ET, F, H IT, L, LA, OL and longer term housing. and referrals to emergency Advice, support, signposting Sat: 9:30am-11:30am 1 Հգт; Thu: 9:30am–1 Հ։30am; Mon, I ues, Wed, Fri: 9:30am-EL9E88 976L0 Warwickshire CV31 1EJ 1A Chapel St, Leamington Spa,

### 9859 009 1710 The Bullring, Birmingham B5 5BB 2t Martin in the Bullring Helpdesk

BA, C, H, OB lems, bereavement and loss. addiction, mental health probare encountering homelessness, ment. Many people seeking help support in a friendly environrals. Practical intervention and Listening, advice and refer-1.30-3.30pm; Sat: 10:30am-1pm Zue & Thu: 10.30am-12.30pm & Mon & Fri: 10:30am-12:30pm;

#### (Chelmsley Wood) Solihull Community Housing

H'S∀ 4:30pm; Sat: 9am–1pm Wed: 10am-5pm; Fri: 9am-Mon, I ues, I hu: 9am-5pm; SISI 70Z IZIO Solihull, Birmingham B37 5TX 6/8 Coppice Way, Chelmsley Wood,

#### (Kingshurst) Solihull Community Housing

H'S∀ Mon, Tues, Fri: 9am-4pm; SISI ZIZ IZIO AH9 TEB mpdpnimiiB, llud Church Close, Kingshurst, Soli-

#### St, Walsall WS1 1TP 2nd Fl, Civic Centre, Darwall Housing Advice Service) Council (Homelessness and Walsall Metropolitan Borough

ST,H,SA hours service (0845 1112836). will be available on the out-otsocial worker. General advice 650000 and speak to the duty hours emergencies, call 01922 urgent, call in 2pm-3pm. Out-ot-Call for an appointment or if it's Mon-Fri: 9am-5pm 507859 27610

#### Helps people registered as homeless Mon & Wed: 10am-12am 862972 27610 PO Box 1427, Walsall WS4 2YT Walsall Rent Guarantee Scheme

in Walsall to access private rents.

SY

H, QA, SA housing@sandwell.gov.uk. office hours: 0121 525 4688 or Options I eam for advice. Outside homeless, contact the Housing If you are at risk of becoming Mon-Fri: 8am-5:30pm 0009 695 1710 Bromwich, Birmingham B70 8LU Court House, 335–337 High St, West Housing Options (Sandwell)

#### Services Centre Midland Heart - Homeless

ST,80,H,A8,2A Alcohol and mental health referrals. with current or past drug problems. people with multiple needs, people refugees and asylum seekers, young rough sleepers. Lenancy support for Outreach and tenancy support for advice. Welfare benefits advice. Drop-in and telephone housing 10am-8pm; Thu: 10am-2pm Mon, Wed, Fri: 10am-6pm; Tues: 0259 882 1210:045 0209 8480 Birmingham B5 6HX 44 Bradford St, Digbeth,

#### E115 1292 770 Spon End, Coventry CV1 3JQ 1st Fl, Koco Building, The Arches, Homeless Accommodation Project Macro Services - Coventry Young

H, aA, SA with a baby aged up to 2 years. bregnant women and women support for young people, porary accommodation with finding accommodation. I em-Advice on homelessness and for appointment) Mon-Fri: 9am-5pm (call

#### The Tollhouse, 180-182 Fazeley St Basil's Link

AS, AD, BA, CA, C, E1, OL (male); 0800 068 /499 (female). hofline (24/7): 0800 056 4034 Emergency accommodation Job, voluntary work or training. you find accommodation, a emotional support and help - 0300 303009) will give you 7/42) 901 Youthline (24/7) ness. Emergency 24/7 freephone: homeless or are facing homeless-For people aged 16-25 who are Mon-Thu: 9am-5pm; Fri: 9am-1pm 6600E0E 00E0 Street, Birmingham, B5 55E

Updated 30 August 2011

Directory of the West Midlands' homeless services

Tenancy support – TS SS-A7ASS Sexual health advice - 5H Safe keeping – SKPavement stockist – P Outreach workers - OB Outreach worker links – OL Meedle exchange – NE Music classes - MC Mental health – MH Medical services – MS rnddαde stowade – ΓΣ

Leisure facilities – LF Leisure activities – LA Internet access - IT Housing/accom advice - H Foot care – FC Food - FFree food - FF Education/training – ET Drugs workers – D TQ - tsitn9Q AG - soivbe tdeQ

⊃ – gnill∍snuo⊃ Clothing – CL AD – Salvice – CA Bedding available – BE Bathroom/showers – BS Benefits advice - BA Barber - B Art classes – AC Alcohol workers – A Α Ανοςαςλ – Α Σ Accom. assistance – AS Key to this list:

580518 78810 Mingham DY1 1HP 5 St James Rd, Dudley, Bir-Dudley Area Housing Office

H'S∀ call 0300 555 8283 for help. the weekend or outside office hours, If you find yourself homeless over Mon-Fri: 9am-5pm

Phone 01384 815035 for details. to access private rented property. or threatened with homelessness Helps people who are homeless Mon-Fri: 9am-5pm S7EZ SSS 00E0 Birmingham DY1 1JG 15-17 St James's Rd, Dudley, Dudley Housing Office, Dudley Tenancy Guarantee

> Dudley DY2 7DJ 98-99 Dixons Green Rd, CHADD Outreach Support Service

BA, DA, ET, OL, TS Info about local services. etc. I enancy-related problems. GP, schools, work and college ents, debt, registering with a Advice and assistance on ben-Mon-Fri: 9am-5pm 91384 737525

AS, AS, BS, BE BA, DA, H L LF Emergency accommodation. homeless people in Derby. Assessment service for all single յ bա–ժbա (assessment) (emergency); Mon-Fri: Mon-Sun: Open 24 hours 051779788120 Lane, Derby DE1 1RX Milestone House, 93 Green Derbyshire Housing Aid

> thelist@thepavement.org.uk thepavement.org.uk - or email: gestions visit our website - www. If you've any changes or sug-

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#### ADVICE SERVICES

Services added:

Updated entries:

gase 52

AS, AD, AW, BA, CD, ET, H, LA, OL, SH Free phone: 0800 073023 asylum seekers and refugees. Groups for young women, fathers, emotional wellbeing and job search. housing, sex, drugs and alcohol, Advice for people aged 11-25 on յ Հգա–ջիա։ շգբ։ յ խա–շիա Mon-Thu: 12am-6pm; Fri: 0100725 20610 Wolverhampton WV1 1ST Castle House, Wheelers Fold,